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September 3, 1970

## MEMORANDUM

TO: EA - Mr. Marshall Green
THROUGH: EA - Mr. James Wilson
EA - Ambassador Winthrop G. Brown
FROM: EA/ANZ - James V. Martin, Jr.


## SUBJECT: Micronesia's Future Status -- INFORMATION MEMORANDUM

You inquired how IO would react to the suggestion that the U. S. might be able to break the deadlock in its negotiation with the Micronesian by implicitly offering them, along with Commonwealth status the right to opt at any time for full independence (a la Puerto Rico).

IO/UNP (Mr. Frisbie ) says IO would not have any problem with such an implicit understanding. But he believes the Micronesian would want the understanding to be fully explicit, spelled out in black and white. (He may be right.) IO/UNP also doubts that DOD would go along. His doubt in that respect is shared by Herbert Levin, FSO on the White House staff who sits on the committee dealing with Micronesia.

According to Mr. Levin, there is a legal view, held by some people in Interior and DOD, that President Eisenhower was acting ultravoires in granting to Puerto Rico an option not accorded by the Congress.

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"The President hasn't the right to give away American territory acquired by conquest."

I do not suggest that it would be clear sailing -. merely that the concept may offer room to work out a solution, or a major part of one. Micronesia has all the makings of a nasty problem and Interior is going to need help.

EA/ANZ:JVMartin, Jr.:rlw
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