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DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR

REVIEWED BY

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REASON(S)

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ENDORSE EXISTING MARKINGS
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PASS TO DEPT. INTERIOR FOR OSN' AND DASTA
FROM POLAD 37. STATE FOR IO/UNP AND S/PC. COMTWELVE FOR AMBASSADOR
WILLIAMS. DEFENSE FOR OSD/ISA AND JCS. WHITE HOUSE FOR MR. HOLDRIDGE
(NSC). CINCPAC FOR POLAD.
SUBJECT: TTPI FUTURE POLITICAL STATUS AND JAPAN

1. SUMMARY. REFTEL REPORTED SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS ON JANUARY 26 OF REPORT ON POSSIBLE FUTURE ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND MICRONESIA PREPARED BY STATUS COMMITTEE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE ONE COPY

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OF REPORT I HAVE RECEIVED BEING AIRMAILED TODAH TO OSN. GRATEFUL IF

OSN COULD REPRODUCE AND DISTRIBUTE APPROPRIATELY, INCLUDING TO

AMEMBASSY TOKYO (ATTN. MR. DUEMLING). AS BACKGROUND, ADDRESSES WILL

RECALL THAT SUBCOMMITTEE CONSISTED OF SENATORS NAKAYAMA (TRUK),

LANWI (MARSHALLS), OLTER (PONAPE), PANGELINAN (MARIANA), AND REP.

MANGEFEL (YAP), WHO VISITED JAPAN EARLY LAST SUMMER FOR TWO WEEKS

FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH GOJ AS WELL AS JAPANESE BUSINESS LEADERS AND

AMEMBASSY TOKYO OFFICERS. REPORT (PHICH RUNS 42 PAGES PLUS ANNEXES)

DATED JULY 19 AT WHICHTIME IT WAS SUBMITTED TO STATUS COMMITTEE.

ALTHOUGH THERE IS ROOM FOR DISSENT WITH RESPECT SOME OF REPORT

CONCLUSIONS, ON THE WHOLE REPORT IS THOROUGH, WELL-PREPARED DOCUMENT,

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EFFORTS AT IMPLEMENTATION MANY OF RECOMMENDATIONS ALREADY UNDERWAY VIA INTRODUCTION VARIOUS RESOLUTIONS AND BILLS IN CURRENT CONGRESSION

SESSION. IN GENERAL, THOUGH, THRUST OF REPORT IS DISCUSSION POSSIBI-LITIES OF AID AND INVESTMENT FROM JAPAN DURING POST-TRUSTEESHIP PERIOD.

IN THAT REGARD, KEY CONCLUSION IS AS FOLLOWS. "SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CONCLUDED THAT MICRONESIA NEED NOT BE ENTIRELY DEPENDENT ON U.S. FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL GOVERNMENT AID AND PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE. IN FACT, TOO CLOSE A TIE TT U.S. COULD SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE

AMOUNT OF AID AND ASSISTANCE MICRONESIA COULD EXPECT FROM JAPAN.

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JAPAN IS CLEARLY READY PROVIDE SUCH AID AND ASSISTANCE IN SIGNIFICANT

AMOUNTS. JAPANESE GOVT. HAS VARIOUS ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS THAT WOULD BZ

AVAILABLE TO MICRONESIA IF MICRONESIA WERE NOT TO BECOME A PERMANENT

PART OF U.S. ..." FOLLOWING ACE FURTHER KEYEXCERPTS FROM REPORT.

END SUMMARY.

- 2. CHAPTER ONE. INTRODUCTION. DESCRIPTION OF MISSION OF SUBCOMMITTEE AND STATEMENT TO EFFECT JAPANESE PRIVATE SECTOR EAGER TO ENTER INTO ECONOMIC VENTURE. IN MICRONESIA ONCE IMPEDIMENTS OF MOST FAVORED NATION CLAUSE" AND UNCERTAINTY OVER FUTURE POLITICAL STATUS REMOVED. INTRODUCTION ALSO NOTES THAT GOJ OFFICIAL AND MOST JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN STATED THAT FOR PRESENT ALL RELATIONS BETWEEN MICRONESIA AND JAPAN MUST BE CONDUCTED THROUGH U.S. AS ADMINISTERINGO AUTHORITY.
- 3. CHAPTER TWO. GOJ AÍD AND ASSISTANCE OLICIES, AND RELATIONSHIPS WITH MICRONESIA. MUCH OF CHAPTER GIVEN OVER TO STRAIGHTFORWARD
 DESCRIPTION GOJ AID POLICIES AND PROLRAMS. EMPHASIS GIVEN TO GOJ VIEW
 THAT ASSISTANCE PCOVIDED ONLY TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS. THUS, IF
 MICRONESIA SHOULD BECOME A "PERMANENT PACT" OF U.S. IT WOULD BE SEEN
 AS HAVING SAME STATUS OF U.S. AND THUS PROBABLY NOT QUALIFY FOR JAPA

NESE ASSISTANCE. IF MICRRONESIA WERE TO BE LOOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH

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U.S. OR INDEPENDENT, HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN UNDERDEVELOPED



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COUNTRY AND AS SUCH WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR GOJ ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

GOJ HAS EXTENDED SOME ASSISTANCE TO SOME TRUST TERRITORIES AND MAY BE

ABLE TO EXTEND SUCH LOANS TO MICRONESIA IF U.S. WAS AGREEABLE AND

JAPANESE BUSINESSES COULD INVEST IN MICRONESIA." (ELSEWHERE EMPHASIS

GIVEN POINT MOST GOJ AID IN FROM OF DEVELOPMENT LOANS.) IN SAME

CHAPTER, REPORT INDICATES GOJ OFFICIALS QUOTED AS STATING PRIMARY

AREAS OF POSSIOLE AID TO MICRONESIA IN FUTURE ARE MARINE RESOURCES

DEVELOPMENT, TOURISM DEVELOPMENT, RICE AND AGRICULTURE DEVELOPMENT,

ESTABLISHMENT OF A MICRONESIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK TO HANDLE DEVELOPMENT

LOANS, AND GENERAL DEVELOPMENT LOANS IN SUCH AREAS AS ROADS, AIRPORTS

EDUCATION, ETC. THERE IS ALSO DESCRIPTION GOU TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. PROGRAMS, AND OF JAPANESE EQUIVALENT OF PEACE CORPS (JAPANESE OVERSEAS)

COOPERATION VOLUNTEERS, (JOCV). REPORT INDICATES JOCV VOLUNTEERS COULD

BE MADE AVAILABLE TO MICRONESIA AT TERMINATION TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT.

4. IN SAME CHAPTER IN DISCUSSION MICRONESIAN-JAPANESE RELATION-SHIPS, REPORT NOTES GOJ CONSIDERING OPENING CONSULATES IN GUAM AND IN MICRONESIA. ON LATTER GOJ OFFICIALS APPARENTLY ENCOURAGED SUBCOMMITTE

TO INDICATE FORMALLY THEIR INTEREST IN HAVING GOJ CONSULATE ESTABLISH IN MICRONESIA. THIS WAS DONE BY A TELELRAM FROM SENATOR NAKAYAMA TO

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GOJ FONMIN. TEXT OF TELEGRAM PROVIDED IN REPORT.

5. FURTHER ON IN SAME SCTION REPORT NOTES THAT WHILE GOJ "READY AND ABLE RENDER SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO MICRONESUA? ...OFFICIALS MADE IT CLEAR JAPAN HAS NO INTEREST IN ACQUIRING ANY MORE TERRITORIES OR POSSESSIONS AND DOES NOT WISH TO ENCOURAGUJUE ANY POLITICAL ASSOCIATION BZTWEEN MICRONESIA AND JAPAN. FUTURE ECONOMIC AND OTHER RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND MICRONESIA WILL LARGELY DEPEND ON TYPE OF POLITICALHSTATUS MICRONESIA CHOOSES."

6. TURNING TO WAR CLAIMS SETTLEMENT IN SAME CHAPTER, REPORT
(A) GIVES EMPHAIS GOJ REFUSAL REOPJJJJEN WAR CLAIMS QUESTION, (B) NOT

JAPANESE BUSINESSES HAVE SHOWN NO INTEREST IN SALVAGE RIGHTS GRANTED



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UNDER THAT SETTLEMENT, AND REPORTS GOJ OFFICIALS STATE THEY WILL CONSULT WITH MICRONESIAN OFFICIALS BZFORE PERMITTING ANY SALVAGE OPERATIONS TO COMMENCE, (C) NOTES THAT U.S. GOVT. MAY ATTEMPT NEGOTIA ATE

ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMPLEMENTATION AGREEMENT (I.E. JAPANESE PROVISION OF GOODS AND SERVICES) WITHOUT CONSULTING CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA. THUS, REPORT CONTINUES, "IT MAY BE WISED TO INFORM U.S. GOVT. THAT CONGRESS

OF MICRONESIA DESIRES TO BE INVOLVED IN ANY FURTHERJJ DISCUSSIONS THAT

ARE HELD WITH JAPANESE REGARDING IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS PART OF AGREEMENT ."

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(NSC). CINCPAC FOR POLAD.

7. CHAPTER THREE, PRIVATE JAPANESE INVESTMENT AND TRADE. MOST OF CHAPTER GIVEN OVER TO DISCUSSION CONVERSATIONS WITH JAPANESE PRIVATE SECTOR LEADERS AND LATTER'S VIEWS ON POSSIBLE AREAS OF PRIVATE SECTOR ACTIVITY IN MICRONESIA OTHER THAN MARINE RESOURCES. PRIMARY INTERESTS,

AS INDICATED IN REPORT, ARE IN TOURISM DEVELOPMENT, SHIPPING, AND

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POSSIBLY BANKING.

8. CHAPTER FOUR, JAPANESE INTEREST IN MARINE RESOURCES.

CHAPTER
HIGHLIGHTS FACT PRIMARY PRIVATE SECTOR INTEREST IN MICRONESIA
DIRECTED
AT MARINE RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDING PORT ENTRY RIGHTS AND
SUPPORTING
SHORE INSTALLATIONS. ALSO, BASED ON CONVERSATIONS WITH BOTH
AMEMBASSY OFFICERS AND VARIOUS JAPANESE, REPORT DRAWS ATTENTION TO

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NEED TO ESTABLISH IN MICRONESIA A "CENTRAL PLANNING AND CONSERVATION AGENCY TO CONTROL DEVELOPMENT OF FISHING AND MARINE RESOURCES." ALSO, "SUBCOMMITTEE FEELS CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEP

TO CORRECT PRESENT SITUATION WHEREBY U.S. AND ITPI ARE PERMITTINGO AND ENCOURAGING FOREIGN EXPLOITATION OF MARINE RESOURCES IN MICRONESIA ...

9. CHAPTER FIVE, U.S. GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESSES IN JAPAN.
"AMEMBASSY STAFF IN JAPAN EXTREMELY HELPFUL TO SUBCOMMITTEE WITH
REGARD TO JAPAN'S POLICIES ON ECONOMIC AND TRADE RELATIONSHIPS WITH
FOREIGN COUNTRIES." REPORT NOTES THAT AMEMBASSY TOKYO FREQUENTLY
DEALS WITH GOJ ON MICRONESIAN MATTERS AND THEN RECOMMENDS: "CONGRESS
OF MICRONESIA FIRST REQUEST U.S. DEPT. OF STATE TO CONSULT WITH
CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA BEFORE TAKING ANY POSITIONS WITH REGARD TO
JAPANESE/MICRONESIAN RELATIONS, AND SECOND CONSIDER SENDING A
REPRESENTATIVE OF CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA TO BEATTACHED TO U.S. AMBASS
Y

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IN TOKYO TO ASSIST EMBASSY IN EALING WITH MICRONESIAN/JAPANESE
RELATIONS." CHAPTER ALSO NOTES AMERICAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY IN JAPAN
INTERESTED IN INVESTMENT IN MICRONESIA WITH RESPECT AGRICULTURE,
MARINE RESOURCES, AND TOURISM DEVELOPMENT, ESPECIALLY IN MARIANAS
DISTRICT.

10. CHAPTER SIX, KOREA AND RYUKYU ISLANDS GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS INTEREST IN MICRONESIA. SUBCOMMITTEE MET. WITH KOREAN AMBASSADOR IN TOKYO AND REPORTE ROK INTERESTED IN INVESTING IN MICRONESIA, PARTICULARLY IN SMALL JOINT VENTURES FOR DEVELOPMENT MARINE RESOURCES. SAME INFORMATION PROVIDED BY OKINAWA OFFICIALS AND BUSINESSMEN.

E 11. CHAPTER SEVEN, CONCLUSION. BASIC CONCLUSION OF REPORT ALREADY CITED PARA ONE ABOVE. FOLLOWING ARE ADDITIONAL CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

A) "JAPANESE BUSINESSES ARE VERY ANXIOUS TO BZ PERMITTED TO INVEST IN MICRONESIA ESPECIALLY IN AREAS OF TOURISM DEVELOPMENT AND MARINE RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT. TERMS OF SUCH INVESTMENT CAN PROBABLY BY ARRANGED SO AS TO BENEFIT MICRONESIAN PZOPLE RATHER THAN TO EXPLOIT THEM." PROCEEDING FROM THAT CONCLUSION AND ONE REPORTED IN PARA ONE ABOVE ON GOJ ASSISTANCE. "SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE THEREFORE



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CONCLUDES MICRONESIA NEED OT BE ECONOMICALLY DEPENDENT ON U.S.
IN ORDER TO PROGRESS AND DEVELOP ECONOMICALLY."

- B) "SUBCOMMITTEE DISTURBED ABOUT U.S. GOVERNMENT'S
 APPAPENT POSITION THAT IT SHOULD HAVE COMPLETE CONTROL
 OVER MICRONESIAN/JAPANESE RELATION (AND) FEELS CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA SHOULD BE CONSULTED WHENEVER U.S. GOVT. IS REPRESENTING MICRONESIA IN JAPAN. SUCH REPRESENTATION HAS DEALT WITH WAR CLAIMS,
 AIRLINE LANDING RIGHTS, NOREIGN INVESTMENT, SHIPPING AND ECONOMIC
 DEVELOPMENT. RECOMMENDATION THEN MADE REGARDING CONSULTATION IN
 FUTURE AND ASSIGNING CONGRE S OF MICRONESIA REP TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO.
- C) "SUCCOMMITTE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT POSSIBLE ADVERSE CONSEQUENCES OF UNCONTROLLED FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN MICRONESIA (AND) THEREFORE RECOMMENDS CONGRESS OF MICROMESIA CONSIDER ESTABLISHING A MICRONESIA-WIDE AGENCY TO CONTROL AND DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN MICRONESIA."
- D) "SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO APPREHENSIVE ABOUT FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC INTEREST IN DEVELOPING FISHING AND OTHER MARINE RESOURCES, (AND) THEREFORE RECTMMENDS CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA CONSIDER ESTABLISHINGO W MICRONESIA-WIDE MARINE RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT CONTROL AGENCY." "SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDS CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA CONSIDER

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ADOPTING AN APPROPRIATE RESOLUTION INVITING MR. ATINSON, FI HERY
ATTACHE (AMEMBASSYTOKYO), TO COME TO MICRONESIA TO ADVISE ON
PROPER MARINE RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT."

EI "FINALLY, SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CONCLUDED THAT IN ORDER TO INTELLIGENTLY APPRAISE POSSIOLE ECONOMIC BENEFITS THAT CAN BE DERIVED FROM ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY, A GROUP MUST ACTUALLY VISIT THAT COUNTRY. SUOCOMMITTEE THEREFORE RECOMMENDS JOINT COMMITTEE ON FUTURE STATUS CONSIDER SENDING OTHER SUBCOMMITTEES TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN A IA/OCEANIA AREA TOHEXPLORE SIMILAR AREAS TO THOSE EXPLORED BY SPZCIAL SUBCOMMITTEE IN JAPAN. SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO STRONGLY RECOMMENDS THAT, CONSIDERAING PROGRESS OF STATUS NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S., JOINT COMMITTEE ON FUTURE STATUS CONSIDER SENDING ANOTH DELEGATION TO JAPAN TO FURTHER EXPLITE FUTURE ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND MICRONESIA."

12. BALANCE OF RPORT, SOME 66 PAGES, TAKEN UPHWITH BACKGROUND



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BRÎEFING PAPERS, ECONOMIC TABLES, ETC. DORRANCE
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