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INFO OCT-01 EA-04 L-03 IO-03 PM-03 NSC-04 SSD-00 SS-07
INR-10 INRE-00 AID-07 EB-05 COME-00 TRSE-00 JUSE-00
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FM ADMIN CINCPACREP GUAM/TTPI
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INFO JCS/DEFENSE
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CINCPAC
WHITE HOUSE
USUN NEW YORK
AMEMBASSY CANBERRA
AMEMBASSY MANILA
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2
STATUS LNO 112
FROM AMBASSADOR WILLIAMS
STATE FOR EA, IO/UNP,L/UNA
STATE PASS TO INTERIOR, OSN (ACTION), DOTA (INFO)
CSAF FOR PR XO
DEFENSE FOR OSD/ISA
WHITE HOUSE FOR FROEBE (NSC)

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CINCPAC FOR POLAD
USUN FOR AMB. SCHAUFEL
SUBJECT: TTPI-MARIANAS STATUS TALKS
REF: (A) STATUS LNO 111
(B) STATUS LNO 108

1. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY: TALKS RECESSED IN CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE
JUNE 4. AFTER ISSUANCE JOINT COMMUNIQUE (REF A) OUTLINING AREAS OF
PRELIMINARY UNDERSTANDING ON MAJOR AGENDA ITEMS (A) POLITICAL STATUS;

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(B) ECONOMICS AND FINANCE; AND (C) LAND, INCLUDING U.S. LAND REQUIREMENTS. TWO DELEGATIONS TENTATIVELY AGREED MEET AGAIN LATE SUMMER OR EARLY FALL. LIKE EARLIER SESSIONS POLITICAL RELATIONSHIP

(REF B), WORKING SESSIONS ON ECONOMICS/FINANCE (MAY23-28) AND LAND (MAY 29-JUNE 3) WERE BUSINESSLIKE AND FRIENDLY. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON LONG-TERM MARIANAS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT GOALS, BUT NATURE AND EXTENT OF U.S. SUPPORT CONTINGENT UPON STUDY BY JOINT WORKING

GROUP TO DETERMINE ANTICIPATED MARIANAS REVENUES AND OVERALL NEEDS. AFTER SEVERAL SEARCHING QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSIONS MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION (MPSC) RECOGNIZED THAT U.S. HAS SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY LAND REQUIREMENTS IN MARIANAS AND PLEDGED TO CONTINUE TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH...AND ATTEMPT TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH UNITED STATES ON

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THIS IMPORTANT SUBJECT." COMMISSION ACCEPTS U.S. NEED FOR A SMALL ISLAND AS TARGET AREA AND AGREES TO FUTURE JOINT USE ISLEY FIELD. MPSC EXPRESSED PRELIMINARY DOUBTS ABOUT U.S. NEED FOR AMOUNT OF LAND REQUESTED ON TINIAN, AT TANAPAG HARBOR AND 500 ACRES ADJACENT TO ISLEY FIELD. REJECTED U.S. ACQUISITION OF SOUTHERN THIRD OF TINIAN. HOWEVER, ON MOST LAND MATTERS MPSC IMPLIED THER IS ROOM FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATION. AMBASSADOR WILLIAMS EMPHASIZED U.S. HAS PUT FORWARD CAREFULLY THOUGHT-OUT MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS AND FIRMLY RESISTED NOTION U.S. COULD SETTLE FOR LESS. MPSC ACCOMPANIED AMERICAN DELEGATION TO TINIAN JUNE 1, WHERE AMDEL EXTENSIVELY BRIEFED PEOPLE AND LEADERS ON TINIAN ON MILITARY PLANS FOR THEIR ISLAND. TINIANESE SEEMED LARGELY RECEPTIVE, THOUGH EXPRESSED SOME DOUBTS ON SPECIFICS. END SUMMARY.
2. ECONOMICS AND FINANCE. RECOGNIZING NEED FOR FURTHER DETAILED STUDY OF POSSIBLE LOCAL SOURCES OF REVENUE, APPROPRIATE SCALE OF MARIANAS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, AND EXTENT OF GAP BETWEEN REVENUES AND ANTICIPATED MARIANAS NEEDS, DELEGATIONS DISCUSSED BROAD PRINCIPLES

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RELATING TO FUTURE U.S. SUPPORT RATHER THAN SPECIFIC DOLLAR FIGURES. MPSC IS EAGER TO BEGIN SOON PRELIMINARY LONG-RANGE PLANNING PROGRAMS WHICH MIGHT INCLUDE, INTER ALIA, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN, GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION PLAN, AND NEW LAND CADASTRAL SURVEY FOR

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MARIANAS. U.S. AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO SUPPORT PRELIMINARY PLANNING EFFORTS FINANCIALLY, SUBJECT TO LATER AGREEMENT AFTER DETAILED STUDY BY JOINT WORKING COMMITTEE ON ECONOMICS AND FINANCE (WHICH USDEL RECOMMENDED AND MPSC ACCEPTED) OF TIMING, RANGE, AND MANNER OF FUNDING.

3. MPSC REQUESTED LONG-TERM U.S. COMMITMENT TO MEET GAP BETWEEN LOCAL RESOURCES AND ANTICIPATED NEED FOR EXTENSIVE CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS PROGRAM AND MARIANAS GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS. USDEL EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT LONG-TERM MARIANAS NEEDS CAN BE MET ADEQUATELY THROUGH NORMAL BUDGET PROCEDURE AND EXTENSION OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS AND SERVICES FOR WHICH MARIANAS MIGHT BECOME ELIGIBLE. HOWEVER, USDEL ALSO RECOGNIZED SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF MARIANAS RELATING TO START-UP COSTS OF NEW GOVERNMENT AND LIKELY SUBSTANTIAL INITIAL GAP BETWEEN ANTICIPATED REVENUES AND NEEDS. FINALLY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT U.S. WILL GUARANTEE TO MARIANAS FOR AN INITIAL PERIOD OF YEARS A MINIMUM ANNUAL SUM FOR OPERATIONS AND CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS SUPPORT, WITH QUANTUM AND DURATION OF MINIMUM GUARANTEE TO BE FIXED IN SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS AFTER FURTHER EXAMINATION OF NEEDS AND LOCAL

REVENUES. DELEGATIONS AGREED THAT IN MEANTIME JOINT WORKING COMMITTEE WILL UNDERTAKE DETAILED STUDY OF LIKELY EXTENT OF MARIANAS' INTERNAL REVENUES; LOCAL ECONOMIC IMPACT OF U.S. MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND

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OPERATIONS; CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT NEEDS AND ECONOMIC IMPACT OF U.S. MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATIONS; CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT NEEDS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT GOALS OF MARIANAS; COST OF PROPOSED LOCAL GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS AND PROGRAMS; AND FEDERAL FUNDS WHICH COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO MARIANAS THROUGH FEDERAL PROGRAMS AVAILABLE TO

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.

4. DURING CONSIDERATION BOTH ECONOMICS/FINANCE AND LAND AGENDA ITEMS, CONSIDERABLE TIME WAS GIVEN TO DISCUSSION OF LIKELY IMPACT ON LOCAL ECONOMY OF U.S. MILITARY AND CONSTRUCTION IN MARIANAS. USDEL ARGUED IMPACT WILL BE CONSIDERABLE, CITING LIKELIHOOD OF \$40 MILLION IMPACT DURING CONSTRUCTION PHASE AND \$15 MILLION ANNUALLY THEREAFTER. AMERICAN

LEGAL AND ECONOMIC CONSULTANTS TO MPSC PLAYED DOWN LOCAL ECONOMIC IMPACT, CONTENDING IT WILL NOT BE NEARLY AS SUBSTANTIAL AS USDEL STATED. WE THINK IT PROBABLE MPSC CONSULTANTS TOOK THIS POSITION FOR TACTICAL NEGOTIATING REASONS, HOWEVER, RATHER THAN BECAUSE THEY HAVE ANY PRECISE COUNTER IMPACT FIGURES TO OFFER.

5. LAND. AMBASSADOR BEGAN PRESENTATION U.S. POSITIONS ON LAND MATTERS MAY 29 BY NOTING: (A) U.S. COMMITMENT TO RETURN PUBLIC LANDS TO MICRONESIAN PEOPLE IN ALL DISTRICTS IN MANNER ACCEPTABLE TO PEOPLE, AND PERHAPS AT EARLY DATE IF LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS CAN BE

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APPROPRIATELY SORTED OUT. QUESTION OF EARLY RETURN IN MARIANAS TO BE GIVEN PRIORITY CONSIDERATION; (B) U.S. WILLINGNESS TO ASSIST MARIANAS TO PREVENT ALIENATION OF LANDS TO PEOPLE NOT OF MARIANAS ANCESTRY; AND (C) UNDER PROPOSED MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH, EMINENT DOMAIN AUTHORITY

WILL REST WITH FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. DURING DISCUSSIONS OF POLITICAL STATUS AND FINANCE AGENDA ITEMS, MPSC HAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT AGREES QUESTION OF EARLY RETURN OF PUBLIC LANDS SHOULD BE STUDIED AND THAT IT WOULD WELCOME U.S. ASSISTANCE IN PREVENTING LAND ALIENATION TO NON-MARIANAS.

HOWEVER, DURING LAND DISCUSSION MPSC DID NOT RETURN TO THESE QUESTIONS, CONCENTRATING INSTEAD ON U.S. MILITARY REQUIREMENTS. (INTERESTINGLY, MPSC ASKED FOR SOFTER NON-ALIENATION PARAGRAPH IN FINAL JOINT COMMUNIQUE

THAN USDEL HAD PROPOSED, LEAVING US WITH IMPRESSION COMMISSION PERHAPS NOT NOW AS FIRM ON THIS QUESTION AS IT HAD BEEN.) MPSC DID NOT COMMENT

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ON EMINENT DOMAIN AT ANY TIME DURING NEGOTIATIONS.
6. THE INITIAL DETAILED EXPOSITION OF U.S. MILITARY REQUIREMENTS EMPHASIZED THAT REQUIREMENTS ARE MINIMUM AND HIGHLIGHTED U.S. INTENTION TO RETURN SEVERAL THOUSAND ACRES CURRENT MILITARY RETENTION LAND ON SAIPAN. PRESENTATION WAS FOLLOWED BY SLIDE BRIEFING, PREPARED AND PRESENTED BY USAF ADVISOR TO DELEGATION, OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PLANS FOR TINIAN AND PLANS FOR RELOCATING SAN JOSE VILLAGE.

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7. AFTER SEVERAL LENGTHY WORKING SESSIONS IN WHICH U.S. DELEGATION ANSWERED VARIETY OF MPSC QUESTIONS RELATING LARGELY TO ESSENTIALITY OF STATED U.S. REQUIREMENTS ON SAIPAN AND TINIAN AND RELOCATION OF TINIAN POPULATION, AND FURTHER DAY AND HALF OF INTERNAL MPSC DELIBERATIONS, MPSC ON JUNE 1 MADE LENGTHY REPLY TO U.S. POSITION ON LAND NEEDS. HIGHLIGHTS OF MPSC STATEMENT: (A) MPSC "SYMPATHETIC" TO U.S. DESIRE FOR MILITARY LAND IN MARIANAS, BUT NOT CURRENTLY PREPARED MEET ALL SPECIFIC U.S. REQUIREMENTS. HOWEVER, WILL "NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH" TO ATTEMPT TO REACH AN ACCOMMODATION; (B) MARIANAS WILLING TO LEASE, BUT NOT SELL LAND; (C) COMMISSION ACCEPTS U.S. NEED FOR SMALL, UNINHABITED ISLAND FOR TARGET PRACTICE, BUT HOPES SOME ISLAND OTHER THAN FARALLON DE MEDINILLA WILL BE ACCEPTABLE; (D) U.S. REQUIREMENT FOR 320 ACRES TANAPAG HARBOR IS UNREASONABLE, BUT MPSC "MIGHT" BE WILLING TO LEASE U.S. SOME OF THIS TRACT. (E) CONTINUED JOINT USE RIGHTS TO ISLEY FIELD ACCEPTABLE, BUT COMMISSION TAKES "VERY STRONG NEGATIVE VIEW" OF U.S. REQUEST FOR 500 ACRES ADJACENT TO FIELD. HOWEVER, MPSC "MIGHT" AGREE TO LEASE PORTION OF THIS ACREAGE; AND (F) COMMISSION "NOT INCLINED" TO AGREE TO U.S. LEASE OF ALL TINIAN WITH LEASEBACK OF SOUTHERN THIRD. MPSC "PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LEASE FOR PORTION OF ISLAND ACTUALLY REQUIRED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES BUT

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NOT FOR ANY MORE THAN MINIMUM REQUIRED." PORTION OF ISLAND NOT LEASED TO U.S. SHOULD REMAIN IN CIVILIAN HANDS. COMMISSION ASKED FOR FURTHER INFORMATION JUSTIFYING MILITARY USE OF NORTHERN TWO-THIRDS OF

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ISLAND, WHILE ASKING MORE INFORMATION, MPSC IMPLICITLY ACCEPTED NEED FOR

RELOCATION SAN JOSE VILLAGE.

8. IN REPLYING JUNE 3 TO MPSC'S COMMENTS ON LAND, AMBASSADOR UNDERSCORED

MINIMUM NATURE OF U.S. REQUIREMENTS; REMINDED COMMISSION THAT IN DISCUSSING U.S. REQUIREMENTS ON SAIPAN POINT OF DEPARTURE SHOULD BE RECOGNITION THAT U.S. PROPOSING TO RETAIN 820 ACRES OF 4,960 IT NOW HOLDS UNDER MILITARY RETENTION WHILE RETURNING REMAINDER, RATHER THAN IMPLICATION U.S. TRYING TO OBTAIN SOMETHING IT DOES NOT NOW HAVE

WELCOMED MPSC'S COMMENT THAT TIME PRESSURES PREVENTED DETAILED LAND NEGOTIATIONS AT THIS TIME; AND RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT JOINT WORKING COMMITTEE ON LAND (ACCEPTED BY MPSC).

9. PRESS HAD PUBLISHED MANY INCOMPLETE DETAILS OF U.S. LAND PROPOSAL LEAKED BY OTHER SIDE ON DAY FOLLOWING AMBASSADORS INITIAL PRESENTATION.

IN INTERESTS OF PUTTING U.S. POSITION BEFORE PUBLIC ACCURATELY AND IN FULL DETAIL, AMBASSADOR MADE 20 MINUTE RADIO ADDRESS AIRED BY SAIPAN RADIO THREE TIMES MAY 31 IN ENGLISH AND CHAMORRO LANGUAGES.

10. AFTER SOME INITIAL RELUCTANCE TO HAVE AMBASSADOR VISIT TINIAN, GDS-79

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TO EXPLAIN U.S. LAND REQUIREMENTS, MPSC AGREED TO AMBASSADOR'S
CONTENTION PEOPLE OF TINIAN HAD RIGHT TO HEAR AMERICAN POSITION
DIRECTLY FROM HIM AND MEMBERS HIS DELEGATION. ACCORDINGLY, 10 MEMBERS

OF MPSC ACCOMPANIED AMBASSADOR AND 7 MEMBERS OF AMERICAN DELEGATION
FOR OVERNIGHT VISIT TO TINIAN JUNE 1. DELEGATIONS WERE MET AT TINIAN
AIRPORT BY RIVAL GROUPS NUMBERING ABOUT 20 PERSONS EACH, MOSTLY
YOUTHS, CARRYING RESPECTIVELY "WELCOME U.S. MILITARY" AND "YANKEE

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GO HOME" PLACARDS. OVERALL MOOD WAS RELAXED THROUGHOUT.
11. MAJOR FUNCTION IN TINIAN WAS SIX AND HALF HOUR PUBLIC MEETING
CHAired BY SPEAKER SAN JOSE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL AND LOCAL MAYOR.
MEETING FEATURED OPENING PRESENTATION BY AMBASSADOR, USAF SLIDE SHOW
REGARDING TINIAN PLANS, AND QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. PEAK AUDIENCE WAS
PERHAPS 150 TO 175. MOOD WAS THOUGHTFUL AND APPREHENSIVE. MAJORITY OF
QUESTIONERS PROFESSED SELVES FRIENDLY TO U.S. AND TO MILITARY PRESENCE

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ON ISLAND, MANY PEOPLE HOWEVER, INCLUDING SOME "FRIENDLIES", QUESTIONED EXTENT OF U.S. MILITARY REQUIREMENTS ON TINIAN; DESIRABILITY OF U.S. CONTROL OF SOUTHERN THIRD OF ISLAND; AND NECESSITY FOR RELOCATION OF SAN JOSE. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE CONCERN THAT SOUTHERN THIRD OF ISLAND MIGHT NOT PROVIDE SUFFICIENT LAND FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS OF TINIANESE, SOME PEOPLE WORRIED ABOUT FUTURE ACCESS TO SAN JOSE HARBOR. 12. MARATHON MEETING WAS BRIEFLY ENLIVENED BY VERBAL SPARKS STRUCK WHEN GENERATIONS DRATORICALLY RUBBED AGAINST EACH OTHER. SINO-AMERICAN FORMER PEACE CORPSMAN FROM HAWAII NOW LECTURER GUAM UNIVERSITY WHO ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATION OF "ANTI'S" AT AIRPORT PROVIDED 4 OR 5 YOUTHFUL COHORTS WITH PREPARED, PROVOCATIVE QUESTIONS. YOUTHS' QUESTIONS PROMPTED FLOOD OF CHAMORRO RHETORIC FROM 3 OR 4 WOMEN IN FIFTIES AND SIXTIES

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FAVORING U.S. PRESENCE, FINISHING ROUT OF YOUNGER GENERATION WHICH HAD, IN ANY CASE, BEEN EFFECTIVELY ACCOMPLISHED BY USDEL'S FIELDING OF QUESTIONS.
13. SEP TEL GIVING SUMMARY COMMENT ON THESE NEGOTIATIONS FOLLOWS.
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