

TITLE V

Applicability of Certain Federal Laws

Section 501. (a) Except insofar as the applicability of a law of the United States within the Northern Mariana Islands is determined by other Sections of this Agreement, and except insofar as the applicability of a law of the United States within the Northern Mariana Islands would be inconsistent with this Agreement, laws of the United States described in this Section in existence on the effective date of this Section, and subsequent amendments to such laws, shall be applicable or inapplicable within the Northern Mariana Islands as provided in this Section. Laws made applicable or inapplicable by this Section shall continue to be applicable or inapplicable as the case may be until such time as their applicability or inapplicability shall be altered pursuant to this Agreement.

(b) Those laws which provide financial assistance, or which are part of the federal banking laws, or which are part of Title I, X, or XIV, of the Social Security Act on the effective date of this Section shall apply in the same manner and to the same extent as they apply within the Territory of Guam.

(c) Those laws not described in Subsection (b) of this Section which have provisions making them applicable within the Territory of Guam, and which are of general application within the several States, on the effective date of this Section,

shall be applicable in the same manner and to the same extent as they are of general application within the several States; provided that those laws which are part of the Public Health Services Act which are not described in this Subsection shall apply in the same manner and to the same extent as they are of general application within the several States.

(d) Those laws not described in Subsection (b) or (c) of this Section which have provisions making them applicable within the Northern Mariana Islands on the effective date of this Section shall be applicable in the same manner and to the same extent as they are applicable on the effective date of this Section until termination of the Trusteeship Agreement, and [(except for the Micronesian Claims Act)] shall thereafter be inapplicable.

Section 502. Any law of the United States which would otherwise be applicable within the Northern Mariana Islands shall be inapplicable until termination of the Trusteeship Agreement, if the President of the United States finds and declares that the application of such law prior to termination of the Trusteeship Agreement would be inconsistent with the Trusteeship Agreement.

Section 503. (a) The immigration and naturalization laws of the United States shall not apply within the Northern Mariana Islands until made applicable by Congress after termination of the Trusteeship Agreement.

(b) After the date of termination of the Trusteeship Agreement, immediate relatives (that is, children, spouse, parents, brother and sisters) of persons who are nationals or citizens of the United States who are domiciled in the Commonwealth, shall have a right to become naturalized citizens of the United States to the same extent as persons residing in the United States.

(c) After the date of termination of the Trusteeship Agreement, persons born outside the United States of parents either or both of whom are citizens or nationals of the United States who are domiciled in the Commonwealth shall become citizens of the United States at birth (and shall have the right to retain such citizenship thereafter) under the same terms and conditions as persons born outside the United States of parents either or both of whom became citizens of the United States by virtue of being born in a State.

(d) For purposes of Subsection (b) and (c) of this Section, and for the purpose of a national becoming a citizen of the United States, and for no other purpose, residence or physical presence in the Commonwealth shall satisfy any residence or physical presence requirements of the nationality and naturalization laws of the United States to the same extent as residence or physical presence respectively, in a State.

(e) The courts of general jurisdiction established under the Constitution of the Commonwealth and the United States District Court for the District of the Northern Mariana Islands shall have jurisdiction to naturalize persons as citizens of the United States in accordance with applicable law.

Section 504. (a) The coastwise laws of the United States, and any prohibition in the laws of the United States against foreign vessels landing fish or fish products in the United States, shall not apply within the Northern Mariana Islands until made applicable by Congress after termination of the Trusteeship Agreement.

(b) The Secretary of Commerce shall issue regulations which provide that for such provisions of the maritime and shipping laws of the United States as he deems appropriate in the circumstances, persons who are not citizens of the United States and who are domiciled in the Commonwealth shall be considered citizens of the United States.

Section 505. The minimum wage provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act shall not apply within the Northern Mariana Islands until made applicable by Congress after termination of the Trusteeship Agreement.

Section 506. The President of the United States shall appoint a Commission of seven persons, at least three of whom shall be citizens of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands who are and have been for at least five years domiciled continuously

in the Northern Mariana Islands at the time of their appointment, to serve in the field of federal statutory laws and to make recommendations to the Congress of the United States within two years after the establishment of the Commission, as to which statutes of the United States not applicable within the Northern Mariana Islands should be made applicable, and which statutes applicable should be made inapplicable. In formulating its recommendations, the Commission shall take into consideration the effect of each federal law on the local conditions within the Northern Mariana Islands, the federal policies embodied in the law, and the consistency of the law with the provisions and purposes of this Commonwealth Agreement.