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TRANSIT/280130Z/280525Z/003&55TOR3620522 DE RUHGSAA #3201 3620130 ZNR UUUUU P 280130Z DEC 74 FM HICOMTERPACIS SAIPAN MARIANAS ISLANDS TO ZEN/ALDISTADS TERPACIS ZEN/TT LNO GUAM MARIANAS ISLANDS RUHHBAA/TT LNO KWAJALEIN MARSHALL ISLANDS RUHNSAA/COMNAYMARIANAS GUAM MARIANAS ISLANDS RUHNSAA/CINCPACREP GUAM/TTPI GUAM MARIANAS ISLANDS RUHQHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI RUHQHQA/INTELLIGENCE CENTER PACIFIC (IPAC) RUHJPBA/NAVINVSERVO GUAM MARIANAS ISLANDS RUWJAJA/COMTWELVE SAN FRANCISCO CA RUEHC /SECSTATE WASHINGTON DC RUEKJCS/SECDEF WASHINGTON DC RUEKJOS/JCS WASHINGTON DC RUENAAA/CNO WASHINGTON DC RHHMBRA/CINCPACFLT MAKALAPA HI RUHVAAA/CINCPACAF HICKAM AFB HI RUHOHQA/CGFMFPAC CAMP H M SMITH HI RHHMRBD/COMCBPAC PEARL HARBOR HI RULSSAA/COMNAVFACENGCOM ALEXANDRIA VA RHHMRBD/PACNAVFACENGCOM PEARL HARBOR HI RUHHLHA/TT LNO HONOLULU HI RUWJSLC/SAMTEC VANDENBERG AFB CA RUWHHAC/FCDNA-LGA KIRTLAND AFB NM RHAIBQA/CDRUSAGO MAKIMINATO JAPAN//TTPI-LNO// RUEHBAC/AMEMB CANBERRA ACT AS BT UNCLAS COMPWELVE PASS INFO FOR AMB WILLIAMS

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SECSTATE PASS TO DEPT INT/SEC INTERIOR/DOTA OSN AMEMBASSY CANBERRA FOR PAC. ISL. MONTHLY TTPI NO. 745 (NOTE TO COMMSTATIONS: ALL DISTRICT COMMUNICATIONS PLEASE NOTIFY BROADCAST STATIONS TO PICK UP THEIR COPIES FOR IMMEDIATE (MORTON ISSUES SECRETARIAL ORDER TO RETURN TRUST TERRITORY

PUBLIC LANDS TO MICRONESIANS)

WASHINGTON, D.C. DECEMBER 28 (MNS) --- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR ROGERS C.B. MORTON ANNOUNCED FRIDAY (DEC. 27 WASHINGTON TIME) THE ISSUANCE OF A SECRETARIAL ORDER WHICH WILL RETURN ALL UNUSED PUBLIC LANDS IN THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS TO LOCAL MICRONESIAN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL. THE SECRETARY'S ORDER, WHICH WILL BE MADE PART OF THE TRUST TERRITORY CODE, PROVIDES THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR EACH DISTRICT OF MICRONESIA TO REQUEST AND RECEIVE TITLE TO APPLICABLE PUBLIC LANDS WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION.

THE GOAL OF THE SECRETARIAL ORDER IS TO FULFILL REPEATED MICRONESIAN REQUEST THAT TRUST TERRITORY GOVERNMENT PUBLIC LAND (ABOUT 60 PERCENT OF THE LAND AREA OF MICRONESIA) BE FINALLY_RELEGATED TO DISTRICT OWNERSHIP AND THE SECRETARIAL ORDER WAS ISSUED AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH MICRONESIAN REPRESENTATIVES GOING BACK OVER A YEAR AND A HALF. SECRETARIAL ORDER CALLS FOR EACH DISTRICT LEGISLATURE TO SET UP A LOCALLY CONSTITUTED "LEGAL ENTITY" OR LAND BOARD TO HOLD TITLE

THE PURPOSE OF THE ORDER IS TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES POLICY STATEMENT OF NOVEMBER 4, 1973, TO AUTHORIZE AND EMPOWER EACH OF THE DISTRICT LEGISLATURES TO CREATE OR THE DESIGNATE A LEGAL ENTITY WITHIN ITS DISTRICT TO HOLD TITLE TO PUBLIC LANDS WITHIN THAT DISTRICT IN TRUST FOR THE PEOPLE THEREOF AND TO MANAGE OR DISPOSE OF THE SAME, TO AUTHORIZE AND EMPOWER EACH DISTRICT LEGISLATURE TO ENACT LAWS PROVIDING FOR THE EXCERCISE OF THE POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN AND TO ESTABLISH ADJUDICATORY BODIES WHICH MAY UTILIZE TRADITIONAL MEANS, WHEN APPROPRIATE, FOR SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS TO TITLE OF RIGHTS IN THE LANDS TRANSFERRED, AND TO AUTHORIZE THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, UPON A FORMAL REQUEST BY A DISTRICT LEGISLATURE, TO CONVEY CERTAIN PUBLIC LANDS TO SUCH A LEGAL ENTITY WITHIN EACH DISTRICT.

THE DISTRICT LAND BOARDS WILL ALSO BE REQUIRED TO ABIDE BY CERTAIN SAFEGUARDS AND LIMITATIONS INCLUDED IN THE SECRETARIAL ORDER AND DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO FACILITATE ADMINISTRATION. ONCE

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THE PUBLIC LANDS ARE TRANSFERRED TO DISTRICT LAND BOARDS, REVENUES RECEIVED FROM THOSE PUBLIC LANDS WILL ACCRUE TO THE DISTRICT LEGISLATURES.

WITH THE ISSUANCE OF THE SECRETARIAL ORDER, WHICH IS NUMBER 2969, THE NEXT STEP IN THE PROCESS OF THE PUBLIC LAND RETURN IS FOR ANY DISTRICT DESIRING TRANSFER OF PUBLIC LANDS TO SO INFORM THE HIGH COMMISSIONER THROUGH A RESOLUTION OF ITS DISTRICT LEGISLATURE. THE LEGISLATURE MUST CREATE A "LEGAL ENTITY" OR LAND BOARD WHICH COMPLIES WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS OF THE SECRETARIAL ORDER TO RECEIVE TITLE AND CONTROL. THE DISTRICTS MAY ALSO ESTABLISH A LOCAL ADJUDICATORY BODY TO DECIDE UPON THE FINAL RIGHTFUL OWNERSHIP OF THE LANDS IN QUESTION.

SEGRETARY MORTON ANNOUNCED THE NEW ORDER IN A LETTER TO THE SPEAKER AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA. THE TEXT OF THE SECRETARY S LETTER WAS ALSO MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

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