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TECHNICAL AGREEMENT REGARDING UNITED STATES
LAND [US: ACQUISITION AND] USE IN THE
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

The Marianas Political Status Commission and the Personal Representative of the President of the United States of America,

Considering that [US: the United States and the people of the Northern Mariana Islands have today entered into a formal Covenant providing for the establishment of a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in political union with the United States, hereinafter referred to as the Covenant] [MPSC: they have today signed the Covenant To Establish A Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union With the United States of America];

Recognizing that Sections 802 and 803 of Article VIII of that Covenant contain provisions relating to the [US: acquisition] [MPSC: use] of land by the United States in the Northern Mariana Islands for defense purposes;

Noting that the extent of land required for use by the United States has been determined and the precise boundaries agreed upon by both parties hereto; and

Desiring that all basic arrangements relative to land be reduced to a formal land agreement;

Have now entered into the following Technical Agreement which will be [US: subject to subsequent approval by]

[MPSC: be deemed to have been approved when] the District Legislature of the Mariana Islands District of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands [MPSC: approves the Covenant, and which will] [US: and] become effective on the date that Sections 802 and 803 of Article VIII of the Covenant come into force.

PART I. MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED IN LAND LEASES WITH THE UNITED STATES.

1. Description. Lands to be leased by the United States for defense purposes are set forth in Article VIII, Section 802, of the Covenant and are further described in Exhibit A, attached, and depicted on the map attached as Exhibit B.
2. Acquisition. The [MPSC: Government of the Northern Mariana Islands or the] land entity established by the Marianas District Legislature to receive and administer public lands in the Northern Mariana Islands pursuant to Secretarial Order No. 2969 [MPSC: (hereinafter "the legal entity")] will execute the lease for the lands [US: being conveyed to the United States Government] [MPSC: described in Part I, paragraph 1 above] immediately upon request with the duly authorized representative(s) of the United States under the terms set forth in Article VIII, Section 803, of the Covenant.

Payment under the lease will be made as soon as practicable after the receipt of authorization and appropriation by the Congress of the United States. The [MPSC: lease will become effective and the] United States may enjoy full and unrestricted use of the land immediately upon making the above payment. The amount to be paid will be adjusted at the time of payment by a percentage which is the same as the percentage change, up or down, in the Guam Consumer Price Index between the time of signature of [US: the] [MPSC: this Technical] Agreement and the time of payment.

Should payment not be made within five years [US: from the effective date of formal installation of the new Government of the Northern Mariana Islands] [MPSC: after the effective date of this Technical Agreement] then this Agreement shall automatically terminate and both parties will be released from all liability or obligations created by this Agreement.

3. Settlement of Claims, Encumbrances, etc. [US: The United States will take possession of the land, defined in Part I, paragraph 1 above, subject to the lease of the Micronesia (sic) Development Corporation, but will leave with the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands the authority for collecting all rentals due for the term of the lease, or until such time as it is terminated. The Government of the Northern Marianas will distribute to the United States a pro-rata

share of such rental payments based on the number of acres each party has encumbered under the Micronesia Development Corporation lease. However, all termination and regulatory rights contained in the Micronesian Development Corporation lease will be assigned to the U.S. Government.] [MPSC: The lease of the land described in Part I, paragraph 1 above on Tinian will be subject to the lease to the Micronesian Development Corporation in effect on the date this Technical Agreement is signed, which will continue according to its terms.] All legal encumbrances on lands described in [MPSC: Part I,] paragraph 1 above, except for the Micronesian Development Corporation lease will be removed and all existing claims will be settled by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or by the legal entity] at no additional cost to the United States Government. The United States Government will, however, pay all Title II benefits due under the Uniform Relocation and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970.

[US: The Government of the Northern Marianas' lease of property to the United States Government on Tinian will be subject to the present Micronesian Development Corporation lease which will continue according to its terms.] [MPSC: The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands or the legal entity will, upon the written request

of the Government of the United States terminate the lease to the Micronesian Development Corporation.] The United States Government will be responsible for any damages resulting from a breach or early termination of the Micronesian Development Corporation lease resulting from United States initiatives [MPSC: and will hold the Government of and the legal entity the Northern Mariana Islands/harmless from all claims arising by reason of such breach or termination]. [US: Should the Micronesian Development Corporation lease be terminated at the request of the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands, or the legal entity the] [MPSC: The] Government of the Northern Mariana Islands/will be responsible for any [US: resulting] damages [which result from early termination of the Micronesian Development Company lease entirely for its own purposes] and will hold the United States harmless from all claims arising by reason of such termination.

[MPSC: 4. Disposal. Should the property leased to the United States on Tinian not be required for the needs of or for the discharge of the responsibilities of the United States Government, or otherwise become surplus property under United States law, the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands or the legal entity will be given the first opportunity to acquire the interest of the Government of the United States in such property in accordance with United States law.]

[US: 4] [MPSC: 5]. Leasebacks.

A. Tinian

(1) General. [MPSC: A total of approximately _____ acres (_____ hectares) on Tinian will be leased back from the land on Tinian described in Part I, paragraph 1 above at such time as the lease to the United States Government for the land on Tinian becomes effective.] All leasebacks on Tinian made pursuant to this Agreement will be subject to the following restrictions [MPSC: which will] [US: to] be contained in the leases and will be incorporated in any subleases executed by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [U.S.: .] [MPSC: or by the legal entity:]

a. Uses of land must be compatible with planned military activities;

b. There will be no permanent construction without prior consent;

c. FAA safety zone areas apply with respect to land use;

d. Uses that damage or have a detrimental effect on subsequent use of the land will not be permitted;

e. All leasebacks will be subject to cancellation upon one year's notice, or [US: sooner] [MPSC: earlier termination] in the event of urgent military requirement or national emergency [US: .] [MPSC: ; and]

f. Provisions for fair compensation in the event of cancellation or early termination will be included.

(2) Area South of Present West Field. Approximately 1,335 acres (____ hectares) lying south of West Field including the harbor areas (as indicated on Exhibit B) will be made available to the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or the legal entity] under leaseback [US: from the United States at such time as the United States obtains use and occupancy rights under the Tinian lease]. This leaseback will be for a term of ten years with renewal rights upon request for an additional ten years upon the approval of the U.S. Government, except for the harbor area which will be on a five year basis renewable with U.S. approval. These leasebacks will be for the sum of \$1 per acre per year. [US: The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands may in turn sub-lease these lands] [MPSC: Lands leased back under this subparagraph may be subleased] on terms compatible with the leaseback, with such [MPSC: sub-] leases subject to immediate revocation in the event of violation of their terms. Permissible uses are grazing, agriculture that does not interfere with flight safety and other possible uses that may be approved from time to time by the United States Government.

(3) Area North of Present West Field and East of Broadway. The lands north of West Field and east of Broadway, indicated in Exhibit B, will continue to be used in accordance with the terms and conditions of the current lease with the

Micronesian Development Corporation [MPSC: , as is more fully stated in Part I, paragraph 3 above]. This includes approximately 4,010 acres.

(4) Military Maneuver Area on Tinian--Grazing.

The United States will lease back the land within all but two of those existing grazing leases in the proposed maneuver area north of West Field shown in Exhibit B. Substitute grazing leases will be made available within areas set aside for maneuvers north of West Field for the two leases indicated in Exhibit B which are presently located in areas with a high probability of their being used by U.S. forces which render them unsuitable for leaseback. [US: This agreement is limited to accommodation of valid existing leases in effect as of 31 December 1974.] All such leases will be for [US: periods up to] five years at \$1 per acre per year, renewable for additional five-year periods [US: , but subject to the same restrictions as ten year leasebacks]. Grazing will be the only use permitted. Approximately [US: 1,113] [MPSC: ?] acres (_____ hectares) will be leased back in this category.

(5) Military Maneuver Area on Tinian--Present

Private Owners. There are 38 deeded homestead parcels and six pending homesteads in the maneuver area as indicated on Exhibit B. The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or the legal entity] will acquire the land at no addi-

tional cost to the United States Government [US: . The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands] [MPSC: and] will provide an opportunity for the owners of these homesteads who may be eligible for new homesteads as a result of their displacement to exchange their land with comparable lands outside the military area. The homestead owners will be fully compensated by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or by the legal entity] if they do not choose this exchange and will in addition receive from the United States Government whatever relocation compensation and assistance to which they would be entitled under United States law. After this land now held as homesteads is acquired by the United States Government by lease from the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or from the legal entity], the United States Government will, on a case-by-case basis and on request, lease it back to those former owners who wish to continue to farm the land, for periods [US: of up to] five years at one dollar per acre. Approximately 503 acres (_____ hectares) are involved in this category.

(6) Civilian Aviation [US: Termination] [MPSC: Terminal] Facilities, West Field. The present existing civilian air terminal may remain until its relocation is determined to be necessary by the United States Government. Land will be made available at nominal cost adjacent to the

present or a future runway for civilian terminal facilities including aprons, aircraft parking, terminal building(s), automobile parking and roadways. If a future relocation becomes necessary, the United States will reimburse the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands for fair value of [US: this] [MPSC: the then-existing] terminal building and make alternate land available at nominal cost, as near to the runways and related taxiways as practicable, for construction by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands of new terminal facilities. The costs of relocating the terminal facilities along with construction costs for necessary replacement of apron and parking areas will be borne by the United States Government. Ample land provisions will be made, also at nominal cost, for necessary growth and expansion of the civilian facility.

[US: (7) The total area covered by the United States proposal for leaseback on Tinian is approximately 6,458 acres.]

B. Saipan [US: (1)] [MPSC: --] Tanapag Harbor. The United States [MPSC: Government] will make available to the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands without cost 133 out of the 177 acres [US: set aside in] [MPSC: leased to the United States Government at] Tanapag Harbor. This will be used for a memorial to Americans and people of the Marianas who died in World War II and as a public park. Two million

dollars (\$2,000,000.00) of the total funds paid by the United States [MPSC: Government] will be placed in a trust fund by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or by the legal entity], with income from the fund used to develop and maintain the memorial park. If this fund, or its income, becomes clearly excess to the needs for which it is earmarked, such monies may be utilized for related public purposes [US: , after prior concurrence of the United States Government]. The United States will assist in this development by providing assistance in planning and technical advice. Adequate space will be provided the United States [MPSC: Government] to construct at its expense a memorial to the Americans who died in the Marianas campaign. In addition the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands may erect its own memorial to Marianas war dead at its expense. The remaining 44 acres will be made available to the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or to the legal entity] by leaseback on the same terms and conditions named in [US: paragraph A(1)] [MPSC: Part I, paragraph 5(A)(1) above] above except that uses of the 44 acres must be harbor-related and leases will be for ten years and will be automatically renewable [MPSC: and except that harbor-related construction need not be approved by the United States Government].

[MPSC: C. Other Leasebacks. The Government of the United States will lease back other land within the land described in Part I, paragraph 1 above to the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands or to the legal entity in accordance with applicable laws and regulations.]

PART II. JOINT USE

The United States Government or its duly authorized representative will enter into joint use agreements with a duly authorized agency or agencies of the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands, when such agency or agencies have been established by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands, which will cover [US: inter alia] [MPSC: among other things] the following:

1. San Jose Harbor, Tinian. San Jose Harbor will initially be under [US: Government of the Northern Mariana Islands] [MPSC: the] control [MPSC: of the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands or of the legal entity] under specific terms of the leaseback. If a decision is made by the Department of Defense to implement plans for an operational joint service base on Tinian, appropriate joint control arrangements will be agreed upon for the construction and subsequent periods to accommodate the needs of the civilian community with the military. [US: It appears both desirable and appropriate that POL facilities, when developed, should

be so developed as to adequately allow other commercial operations to continue on an uninterrupted basis during the loading and off-loading of POL products. However, military safety regulations would impose some temporary restrictions on concurrent exercise of both of these activities. Therefore, at] [MPSC: At] such time as joint control arrangements [US: become necessary, the principals will investigate] [MPSC: are entered into] the feasibility of adopting [MPSC: standards which will permit uninterrupted commercial shipping operations during fuel transfer operations will be investigated so as] [US: the less stringent commercial standards] to minimize possible interference with civilian activity. When the U.S. upgrades the existing harbor the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands [MPSC: or the legal entity] will upgrade [US: their] [MPSC: its] approximate[ly] 600 feet of wharf space or reimburse the U.S. for having such services performed as part of the U.S. construction project.

With respect to the two plots totalling nine acres immediately adjacent to the 600 foot civilian wharf shown on Exhibit B, the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands will place appropriate restrictions on their use for harbor related activities only.

2. West Field, Tinian

A. General Use. For aviation purposes, the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands and the civilian community of Tinian will have continuous joint use of West Field with the exception of safety of flight and non-interference with military operations. The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands will have [US: interim] operational responsibility for West Field except during periods of military use. During such periods, the Department of Defense will assume operational responsibility and control.

[US: B. Development Costs. The cost of improving and maintaining present civil terminal facilities and future civilian terminal facilities will be borne by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands.]

[US: C] [MPSC: B].^{*/} Fuel Supplies. Until the United States military takes over control and management of the field, [MPSC: it will have no responsibility to provide] fuel supplies for civilian aviation use [U.S.: will be the responsibility of the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands]. Thereafter, as soon as they become available, standard military aviation fuels and oils will be supplied, subject to Federal Energy Administration allocation, on a cost basis by the Government of the United States to the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands for civil and compatible commercial

*/ Subsequent paragraphs will have to be redesignated if US "B" is dropped.

aviation needs on Tinian. It is understood that provision of such fuels and oils will not be permitted to compete with private commercial enterprises performing this service.

D. Terminal Utilities. The Government of the United States, during its planning of future base facilities, will take into consideration the needs of the future civilian terminal area for water, power, telephone and other utilities applicable to a terminal facility so as to make available to the civilian terminal appropriate utility hookups at the closest practicable locations to allow for civilian development of these utilities and joint use thereafter on a reimbursable basis.

E. Use of Present Facilities. The use of facilities presently in existence at the West Field location and the use of the present air strip will continue on an uninterrupted basis prior to, during and subsequent to initial construction upgrade and during any future improvement program to the greatest extent possible. There will be close coordination with the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands to insure as little hardship as possible should interruptions of the use of the present West Field and its terminal facilities be necessary for military operations such as maneuvers [US: , etc]. The use of a runway and taxiways may be curtailed from time to time to allow appropriate and adequate construction and repair work to be accomplished. This construction and repair work will at all times be coordinated with the civilian community so as to minimize any hardships involved.

F. U.S. Facilities. When an operational military airfield is established at West Field, Tinian, the United States Government will provide such aircraft and structural fire protection services and aircraft crash rescue services as are available. The cost of such services shall be borne by the United States Government, subject to charging appropriate fees for users of these services.

G. Landing Fees. At such time as the military forces permanently take over operation of West Field commercial aircraft will be charged the minimum allowable landing fees according to standard policy of the appropriate military department, and collection will be in accordance with the terms of the formal joint use agreement. In the interim the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands may establish and collect landing fees from all non-United States Government aircraft.

H. [MPSC: Access,] Security, [US: Access,] Customs.

(1) Access to the present and future civilian air terminal area will be unrestricted.

(2) Security in and around the present and future civilian air terminal and operation and maintenance of the civilian facilities will be the responsibility of the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands or its representative.

(3) Customs inspections of all persons, baggage and freight will be in accord with all applicable laws and implementing regulations with the general principle established that whenever and wherever possible this customs

inspection shall be performed in the military area by customs inspectors arranged for by the military and in the civilian area by customs inspectors arranged for by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands.

PART III - SOCIAL AND CIVIL INFRASTRUCTURE ARRANGEMENTS

[US: The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands has full responsibility for planning, as well as developing, all facilities and services for the Tinian civil community. Inasmuch as there are no plans to station U.S. military forces or to construct permanent facilities on Tinian in the near future, military participation in planning by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands for civilian services will be minimal.]

The following provisions, unless modified in writing by mutual agreement of the duly authorized representatives of the United States Government and the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands, will govern the future relations between the United States military forces in the Northern Mariana Islands and the civil authorities thereof:

1. Fishing and Shoreline Activities, Tinian. All shoreline areas in and around the northern two-thirds of Tinian will remain open to fishermen at all possible times except for those limited areas that must be closed to comply with safety, security and hazardous risk requirements as may develop from either military activities or commercial activities.

2. Beaches, Tinian. Marianas citizens will have the same access to beach areas in the military areas of Tinian for recreational purposes as [MPSC: military personnel and their] [US: have the] dependents [US: of military personnel] [MPSC: have for recreational purposes]. During times of maneuvers and military operations the use of certain beaches or areas of the beach will be restricted. Closure for such purposes, however, will be kept to a minimum consistent with military requirements in the interest of safety and security. Conduct of all personnel within the beach areas and use of these areas will be subject to applicable military regulations.

3. Utilities.

[MPSC: A.] Utilities planning will be undertaken for Tinian on an island-wide basis, taking into account reasonable projections of civilian population at the time development by the military becomes necessary. Planning accomplished by the United States will be closely coordinated with planning by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands. [US: A.] The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands will bear the cost of civilian planning by either undertaking the planning work or reimbursing the United States for planning services.

[US: B. The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands will take necessary action to obtain such Federal funds as are available for planning pursuant to Housing and Community Development Act of 1974.]

C and D. US VERSION:

C. When utilities are constructed for military purposes, the United States Government will make excess capacity of utilities available to the civilian community on Tinian on an appropriate fee basis if desired. Additional capacity can be paid for by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands.

D. Use of this excess capacity by the civilian community is to be without contribution into the development costs of the capacity. The United States Government will not be expected to insure or create any guaranteed capacity for the civilian community on Tinian.

C and D. MPSC VERSION:

C. When utilities are constructed for military purposes, the United States Government will make excess capacity of utilities available to the civilian community on Tinian on an appropriate fee basis if desired. Use of this excess capacity by the civilian community is to be without contribution into the development costs of the capacity, and the United States Government will not be expected to create or to insure any such excess capacity for the civilian community on Tinian.

D. When utilities are constructed for military purposes, additional capacity to meet civilian needs will be constructed if the planning undertaken in accordance

with subparagraph A above shows that this is practicable and desirable. The Government of the Northern Mariana Islands will pay the incremental costs attributable to such additional capacity.

4. Water. Potable water will be made available to the United States military base by the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands at a mutually agreed cost.

5. Medical Care. In accordance with applicable guidelines and regulations emergency care, in military facilities established on Tinian, [US: for all U.S. citizens or nationals residing on Tinian] will be provided by the military when available on the island. In addition medical care in military health facilities on Tinian on a non-emergency basis will be provided to residents of Tinian where civilian capability is non-existent, subject to the capacity and capability of the military and professional staff and availability of such Tinian military health facilities. Costs for all medical care will be at the prevailing reimbursement rates.

6. Fire Protection. When military firefighting facilities become necessary, a mutual fire protection aid agreement similar to that type of an agreement presently provided voluntarily by the military services in other locations will be entered into between the military facility on

Tinian and the local community. [US: Thus maximum beneficial use may be made of military and civilian capability as available on a reciprocal basis at minimum cost to either party.]

7. Base Exchange, Commissary and Movies. At such time as an operating base is established purchasing of commodities by the civilian community from the base exchange and commissary will be prohibited, but use of base movies by the civilian community as guests in accordance with existing regulations will be permitted.

[MPSC: 8. Schools. At such time as military dependents are to be stationed on the base in large numbers, consultation will be held between the civilian and military authorities on Tinian to determine possible impact on the local school system and appropriate steps will be taken to secure such additional Federal assistance as may be necessary. At such time, in accordance with United States law and regulations, there will be a unitary school system for the military and civilian communities.]

[MPSC: 9. Economic Opportunity. To the maximum extent practical the appropriate military and civilian authorities of the United States will utilize and will cause persons with whom they contract or who they employ to utilize the resources and services of people of the Northern Mariana Islands in construction, development,

supply and maintenance activities relating to the property leased to the United States, as if the Northern Mariana Islands were part of the United States, and United States military and civilian authorities will provide technical and financial assistance to the people of the Northern Mariana Islands in accordance with applicable law to assure their participation in economic activity which relates to the use of the leased property by the United States.]

PART IV - IMPLEMENTATION

This Technical Agreement will become effective when Sections 802 and 803 of the Covenant come into force. Subordinate formal implementing agreements are to be executed as soon as practicable.

DONE THIS ____ DAY OF _____, 19__ in SAIPAN, MARIANA ISLANDS

_____))
_____)) FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
_____))

_____))
_____)) FOR THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS
_____)) COMMISSION

ETC.