

Asst Chief of Staff Op

U. S. NAVAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT
TINIAN
MARIANAS ISLANDS

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San Francisco, Calif.

DECLASSIFIED
~~RESTRICTED~~

3 April 1946.

From: Deputy Chief Military Government Officer.
To : Commander Marianas.
Via : Island Commander. *X*

Subject: TINIAN *X* - Military Government (Civil Administration)
Report for period 1 January 1946 to 28 February 1946.

References: (a) ComFwdAreaCenPac Ltr Secret Serial O01166 dated 25 Aug 44.
(b) ComFwdAreaCenPac Ltr Restr. Serial 2833 dated 8 Apr 45.
(c) ComMarianas Ltr Serial 5-46 dated 16 Jan 46.

Enclosures: (A) Roster of Officers, USNMGU, Tinian.
(B) Roster of Enlisted Personnel, USNMGU, Tinian.

1. CIVILIAN POPULATION.

(a) Statistics.

Total civilians as of 1 January 1946.	12,047
ADD:	
Civilians surrendered -	0
Individuals not previously reported -	0
Births -	<u>101</u>
	<u>12,148</u>

DEDUCT:

Repatriates -	5,234
Deaths -	<u>4</u>
Total civilians as of 28 February 1946:	<u><u>6,910</u></u>

(b) Analysis.

	<u>JAPANESE</u>	<u>KOREANS</u>	<u>CHINESE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Adults, male.	1,851	0	1	1,852
Adults, female.	1,527	0	2	1,529
Males under 16 years.	1,392	0	0	1,392
Females under 16 years . . .	<u>1,836</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1,837</u>
TOTALS	<u>6,906</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6,910</u>

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<u>DATE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>RACE</u>
6 Jan.	710	Japanese
18 Jan	1585	Korean
22 Jan	252	Korean
28 Jan	405	Korean
29 Jan	350	Korean
2 Feb	604	Japanese
8 Feb	302	Japanese
9 Feb	113	Japanese
19 Feb	303	Okinawan
27 Feb	299	Japanese
28 Feb	311	Okinawan

TOTAL: 5,234

2.

NATIVE GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION.

With the complete evacuation of the Koreans and evacuation of an increasing number of Japanese civilians, ample space is available for housing. A new area, holding approximately three hundred (300) people was opened in January. The three new areas - one north and two east of the old camp - are fully occupied, allowing for the complete clearance of some of the areas along 8th Avenue and the thinning out of the other old areas. *Amo*

In February, the central kitchens were closed, and the projected plans for group and individual cooking were put into effect.

Discussions and tentative plans for the Okinawans wishing to remain on Tinian were begun. These and the gradual transference of work from the Military to the civilian had the effect of introducing a more responsible and self-sufficient spirit among the leadership of the camp. *Amo*

3.

MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER.(a) Success of Enforcement. Considered successful.(b) Freedom of Movement. No change.(c) Civilian Police. The present civilian police force consists of:

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JAPANESE
Police.

- 1- Inspector.
- 2- Assistant Inspectors.

- 26- Patrolmen.

29 TOTAL.

(d) Law Enforcement. There were 50 investigations, 50 prosecutions, and 50 convictions resulting in 17 sentences, 27 fines, and 6 warnings. As of 28 February 1946, there were 3 cases pending trial. Prisoners in the brig totalled five (5).

(e) In February, one (1) Japanese soldier discovered posing as a civilian in the camp was apprehended and delivered to the Island Stockade.

One

4. COURTS AND LAW.

(a) Military Government Orders. None.

(b) Courts. There are no cases filed and none pending before either the Military Commission Court or the Superior Provost Court. Results of cases tried in the Summary Provost Court are indicated above in (d) Law Enforcement.

5. CLAIMS.

(a) None due to accidents is pending.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION.

(a) Control and Treatment.

A. Out-Patient Treatment:

	<u>SURGICAL</u>	<u>MEDICAL</u>	<u>JAP</u>	<u>KOREAN</u>
1. M. G. Hospital #204	277	5049	4872	307
2. School Dispensary	0	6941	6460	481
	<u>277</u>	<u>11990</u>	<u>11332</u>	<u>788</u>

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B. Clinic Visits:

1. Surgical	277
2. Medical	5049
3. Obstetrical.	298
4. Luetic	238
5. Accidents	9
6. Infectious Diseases.	
(a) Scabies	412
(b) Fungus Infections	145
(c) Conjunctivitis	670
7. Intestinal Parasites	0
8. Total Dental sittings.	485
(a) Extractions	266
(b) Treatments	245

C. Miscellaneous:

1. Number of surgical operations performed:
 - (a) Major
 - (b) Minor
2. Census of civilian patients at end of month . . . 27
3. Number of hospital days treatment furnished ... 1964

D. Prevention. Immunization and vaccination program on all Naval personnel completed.

E. Sanitation. The health of the community remains good. The populace has shown an increased willingness to take advantage of the hospital facilities, including Pre-Natal care. However as repatriation continues, it is becoming increasingly more difficult to find civilian help and the loss of trained personnel necessitates the continued emphasis on the present educational and training program.

F. Roster of Personnel.

Medical Officers on duty -	2
Dental Officers on duty -	0
Hospital Corps Officers on duty -	1
Nurses on duty -	0

Enlisted Personnel on Duty.

PhM1c -	1	Ck3c -	1
PhM2c -	9	StM1c -	1
PhM3c -	9	EM3c -	1
Halc -	1	Slc -	1

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Nurses and Nurses Aides employed, and under instruction:

- (a) Japanese nurses - 5
- (b) Japanese nurses aid-28

Other civilians employed in medical and sanitary activities:

- (a) Native doctors - 1
- (b) Native dentists - 0
- (c) Miscellaneous Clerks, laborers, etc. - 21
- (d) Sanitation department for Camp Churo - 136

7. FOOD, WATER, AND FUEL.

(a) Food. Balance on hand on 28 February, is 350,757 lbs. Daily average civilian food consumption for this period was 10.7 tons daily (including 4.1 tons of fresh vegetables.) Total number of pounds of fresh vegetables received from Military Government Farms was 483,735 lbs.

(b) Water. The average daily water consumption was 64,000 gallons. The daily water reserve in cisterns averaged 340,000 gallons.

(c) Fuel. Since the Miso Plant has been modified to use a pre-war storage of coal, and the use of central kitchens has been discontinued, there is no longer any use for Diesel fuel.

8. PUBLIC FINANCE.

(a) No change.

9. CUSTODY AND ADMINISTRATION OF PROPERTY.

(a) No change.

10. AGRICULTURE.

(a) Cultivation. Land at present available for crops - 553.75 acres.

Area not in crop - 223.45 acres.

(b) Harvesting.

Crops harvested - 391,236 lbs.
Total to date - 3,131,547 lbs.

(c) Livestock.

Cattle - 330 head.
Hogs - 278 head.
Goats - 22 head.

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(d) Farmers. During January, all Koreans farms were taken over by Japanese for a total acreage of 515.80 acres divided among 133 farms.

11. TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

(a) Private Enterprise. The total number of civilians engaged in private enterprise is 201. The number of licensed businesses within the camp total 30. Gross sales for the period were \$10,957.90 of which \$1,682.07 were to Military Units. The Miso Plant was transferred from the Government pay roll to Private Enterprise during this period.

(b) Fishing. The total catch for the period was 34,026 lbs. The boats averaged 22 days out of a month in operation. Special bonus Ration Cards were issued to 33 civilians from the Fishing Village during the month of January.

12. LABOR.

Group Analysis.

ALLOCATION OF CIVILIAN LABOR BY CLASSES
 DAILY AVERAGE 1 FEBRUARY TO 28 FEBRUARY 1946.

Type of Work	Men	Women	Total
CLASS ONE (Military Projects)	490	129	619
CLASS TWO (Normal Occupations)	479	252	731
CLASS THREE (Rehabilitation and Subsistence Food Production)	373	120	493
CLASS FOUR (Miscellaneous)	---	---	---
TOTAL	1847	755	2602

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13. INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA.

Due to the concerted efforts of proselyte prisoners of war, on 17 January 1946, fourteen (14) holdouts surrendered, and on 15 February, five (5) more holdouts surrendered. Plans were made for the use of ambush techniques to capture the two remaining holdouts known to be in the area and entering the camp.

14. EDUCATION AND RELIGION.

(a) Repatriation has closed the Korean School, and has taken many of the trained teachers from the Japanese School. However, several Okinawans who plan to stay on Tinian have been trained by the more experienced teachers. Therefore, the school system will be able to continue. The average daily attendance for the period was 93%. The combined enrollment of the entire school of 28 February is 2,010 including 293 in the Kindergarten and 31 in the Middle School.

(b) Adult Education. Adult education was discontinued in January with the dissolution of the Korean Adult English class.

(c) Parent Teacher's Association. Korean claims on P.T.A. were settled by payment of a lump sum of \$138.98 to the Korean Camp Council.

The name School Board was adopted as more befitting the activities of the Association.

(d) Recreation.

(1) American movies and propaganda broadcasts were continued.

(2) Enrollment and attendance figures as of 10 February are as follows:

	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
Japanese Boy Scouts (12-17)	92	49.8
Japanese Girl Scouts (12-17)	109	46.5

(f) Religious Activities.

The Catholic Church, with Father KOMATSU, is the only organized religious activity left in camp. Services for civilians have been conducted regularly. Father KOMATSU expects to return to Japan shortly.

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(g) School Kitchens. Noon meals were served to all the children and to about 75 employees of the school.

15. PUBLIC WELFARE.

(a) Clothing Relief. No clothing problem is presented. As of 28 February, there is a balance of 2,736 items of clothing.

(b) Community Chests. A monthly average of \$300.00 was distributed to needy families as well as average monthly salaries of \$50.00. Receipts were obtained from the Japanese Theatre and individual contributors as well as general camp collection.

(c) Child Welfare. The Children's Home ceased to operate on the 15th of January. Suitable homes were found for all the children.

(d) Social Service. Eight cases are still being carried by the Japanese Catholic Priest. Doctor Levy expects to give his attention to this work upon the repatriation of Father KOMATSU.

(e) Rationing. Special Bonus Ration Cards were issued to 2,217 workers during January and 1,206 workers during February.

16. PUBLIC WORKS.

(a) Civilian Housing. One hundred and twenty-seven (127) dwellings north of present Japanese area completed.

(b) Other Construction. Completed all work and repair on Japanese Labor Kitchen.

(c) Transportation. An average of 183,250 gallons of water was hauled monthly.

(d) Roads and Walks. Two hundred (200) loads of coral were hauled for 1,000 feet of resurfaced road.

(e) Miscellaneous. Approximately one hundred (100) loads of coral were used in constructing a sewerage ditch in the Japanese Camp.

17. MILITARY GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL.

(a) On 30 January 1946, Ensign Daniel G. VOLKMANN, USNR, returned back from temporary duty at ComMarianas, Guam. The following Officers were transferred for discharge on points: Ensign Daniel R. CRUSIUS, S(I), USNR, Ensign John C. HEALY, SC, USNR, Lt. (jg) Warren R. JOHNSTON, (S), USNR,

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Lt. Comdr. A. K. FICKLING, SC, USNR, and Lt. (jg) Newman R. LADABOUCHE, SC, USNR. The following Officers were detached for further assignment: Lt. Comdr. Randolph N. CRANE, CEC, USNR, Lt. (jg) Ernest E. WILES, S(I), USNR, Lt. (jg) D. K. ANDERSON, S(I), USNR, and Lt. (jg) Morse S. LEVY. Lt. John P. BOOTH, and Lt (jg) George K. THORPE, were ordered to ComMarianas for temporary duty. Officers strength as of 28 February 1946 was 12, including 1 assigned on temporary duty from Island Command, Tinian.

(b) The enlisted personnel of the U.S.C.C. are still attached to Military Government. Their present strength is 14 men.

(c) Enlisted. One man was received, and 35 men were detached. Of this, 25 men were returned to the Continental United States for discharge. Seven men were returned for rotation, two for emergency leave, and one reenlistment leave. One man was discharged and reenlisted on board. Enlisted strength as of 28 February 1946 was 50.

(d) Military Government Hospital #204. Officer strength - 3;
Enlisted - 27.

(e) Personnel Temporarily Attached.

9 - AGF Nisei (Interpreters).

W. B. Cameron
W. B. CAMERON.

DISTRIBUTION: ComMarianas (3)
Ass't Chief Naval Operations.
Island Command, Tinian.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Guam.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Yap.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Tinian.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Ponape.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Palau.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Saipan.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Truk.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Kwajalein.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Majuro.
USN Milt Gov't Unit, Eniwetok.

U. S. NAVAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT
 NIINAN, MARIANAS ISLANDS

ROSTER OF OFFICER PERSONNEL

1 March 1946

File No.	Name	Rank	Date of Present	Mos. On Bd.	Mos. Present Duty	Mos. At Sea	Primary Duty	Collateral Duty	Point Score
2137	KENNEY, Roland W.	Comdr.	7-10-45	8	8	9	Comdg. Officer & Dep-Chief of Govt Officer.	Photography Off., Pub. Wks. Officer, & Motor Transport Off.	64.50
45095	CAMERON, William B.	Lt. Cmdr.	10-3-45	7	7	7	Executive Officer		54.00
53476	STIEGLER, Carlton J.	Lieut.	5-1-44	3	3	3	Supply duties	Aide to Exec. Off., First Lt., Educ. Officer, Summary Provost Ct.	38.25
08828	HUGHES, John F.	Lieut.	4-1-45	6	6	6	Personnel Officer		47.75
30446	MAC QUARRIE, Alan M.	Lieut.	8-1-45	16	16	17	Camp Administrator		49.00
04573	BOGERT, John P.	Lieut.	2-1-46	6	6	7	Labor Office		29.50
04133	THORPE, George K.	Lt. (jg)	7-4-44	2	2	2	Supply Duties	Fishing Officer	35.75
92742	GRAY, Warren J.	Ens.	5-25-44	1	1	1	Agriculture Officer	Commissary Officer.	27.50
23896	RUSH, Leonard (n)	Ens.	3-1-45	3	3	3	Public Safety Off.	Educ. and Religion Officer.	22.75
33884	BOSCH, Robert K.	Ens.	3-8-45	3	3	3	Asst. Camp Administrator		28.25
12311	VOLTMANN, Daniel C.	Ens.	1-10-45	1	1	12	Supply Officer.		

On temporary duty with Oahu, Hawaii.

U. S. NAVAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT

TINIAN
MARIANAS ISLANDS

1 March 1946

ROSTER OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

NAME SERVICE # RATE DUTIES POINTS O'SEAS

ADAMS, Richard D.	753 85 99	Stc	Galley	15.75	7
BATES, Hyland C.	343 54 48	SC3c	Galley	15.75	7
BLACKFORD, William E.	879 79 26	SC3c	Galley	28.00	16
BRALTSFORD, Joseph E.	836 85 08	StMc	Off. Mess	26.50	10
CLINGAN, Freddie S.	755 12 72	BMc	1st Lt. Dept.	USN	15
DIERKING, Arlo A.	957 77 32	Cox	Agriculture	20.25	7
FREEBURN, James (n)	727 68 21	F3c	Off. Mess	19.75	7
GALLETTE, Dennis L.	632 80 95	12c	Guard Detail	Prob.	6
GREENSON, Shirley O.	293 74 21	MM3c	Public Wks.	21.25	6
GRISWOLD, Dwight E.	962 12 46	RT3c	Public Wks.	27.25	7
HARTLEY, John F.	983 70 32	Cox	Fishing	17.75	7
HARVEY, Clayton D.	968 95 30	Stc	Galley	16.75	7
HAYES, Jim E.	756 43 89	Cox	Guard Detail	16.75	7
HAZEL, Raymond W.	251 91 82	Cox	Hdtrs. Off.	18.75	7
HERMANSON, Edwin H.	307 39 11	MM3c	Public Wks.	16.75	7
JACKSON, Stuart R.	949 96 42	EM3c	Public Wks.	21.75	7
KARASEK, Ladimer J.	957 77 39	F1c	1st Lt. Gal.	20.25	7
LANE, James L.	728 47 08	Stc	Camp adm.	24.75	5
LEE, Charles E.	722 42 76	SC2c	Galley	21.50	10
MAGEE, Edward P.	753 73 88	Stc	Mailman	18.50	6
MAIN, Hugh R.	714 84 17	F1c	1st Lt. Galley	18.75	7
MARSHALEK, John (n)	248 78 45	Stc	Labor	15.25	5
MENNEMIER, Victor L.	873 67 28	Cox	Bos'n Locker	27.00	16
MOSEY, Walbur L.	258 40 67	BMc	Guard Detail	USN	13
ORB, William A. Jr.	860 95 83	SK2c	Supply	32.50	14
PHILLIPS, Leonard A.	883 42 56	Cox	Fishing	28.50	15
PHILLIPS, Robert Glenn	755 18 85	Cox	Public Wks.	USN	6
PITTS, James N.	722 40 08	Y2c	Hdtrs. Off.	23.25	15
RANNIGER, Robert E.	330 50 17	Stc	Pub. Safety	USN	10
ROPER, "Wm" R. Jr.	339 07 18	F1c	1st Lt. Galley	17.50	8
ROSEN, Wallace	224 80 12	Stc	Guard Detail	USN	5
ROSENBERG, Herbert (n)	315 18 72	Stc	Supply	14.75	5
RYON, Donald C.	947 61 65	EM3c	Public Wks.	14.25	5
SANDERS, Glenn R.	342 87 13	BMA2c	Guard Detail	USN	15
SCHATZLE, Jacob C.	275 63 40	MM3c	Public Wks.	18.25	7
SCHUEHRMAN, Eugene M.	783 79 58	Cox	MAA Galley	19.50	8
SCHOOLMASTER, Joseph M.	909 08 18	Cox	Guard Detail	20.25	7
SEYBERT, Richard L.	291 93 26	Stc	Guard Detail	31.00	6
SKUDLAREK, Chester J. Jr.	712 41 48	Cox	Camp adm.	26.50	7
SMITH, James L.	557 58 26	SK3c	Supply	USN	9
SOTO, Steve L.	382 64 19	F1c	Public Wks.	Prob.	6
SUTTON, Raleigh B.	635 47 47	SK3c	Supply	20.25	7
TORENCE, Frank A.	937 06 90	Cox	Pub Wks.	18.25	9
WADDELL, Edwin C.	645 10 89	F1c	Guard Detail	Prob.	6
WALKER, Robert E.	557 58 43	Stc	Public Wks.	17.75	9
WHITE, Lester E.	759 09 91	Ftr3c	Guard Detail	USN	9
WILES, Lenwood B.	935 84 34	Stc	Guard Detail	30.25	9
WILLIAMSON, David M. Jr.	575 29 68	MM2c	Public Wks.	28.25	5
WRIGHT, Kenneth D.	554 38 31	Y3c	Hdtrs. Off.	19.00	10
YOUNGBLOOD, Robert M.	934 63 39	Cox	Camp adm.	21.25	7

ASSIGNED TO USN MILITARY GOVERNMENT UNIT ON TEMPORARY DUTY FROM AGF, TINIAN.

IMAIZUMI, Hiroshi	30 112 462	T-5	Agriculture	AUS
KOUCHI, Satoru	30 112 075	T-5	Education	AUS
MIYAMOTO, Sadao	30 113 142	T-5	Education	AUS