

**TRUST TERRITORY
OF THE
PACIFIC ISLANDS**

INFORMATION ON THE TRUST TERRITORY OF
THE PACIFIC ISLANDS TRANSMITTED BY THE
UNITED STATES TO THE SECRETARY-GEN-
ERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS PURSUANT
TO ARTICLE 88 OF THE CHARTER

*PREPARED BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON, D. C. JULY 1949
(OPNAV-P22-100H)*

REPORT ON THE
ADMINISTRATION OF THE
TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

FOR THE PERIOD
JULY 1, 1948 TO JUNE 30, 1949

TRANSMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES TO THE SECRETARY-
GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 88
OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER



Prepared by the Navy Department
Washington, D. C. July 1949
(OpNav-P22-100H)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

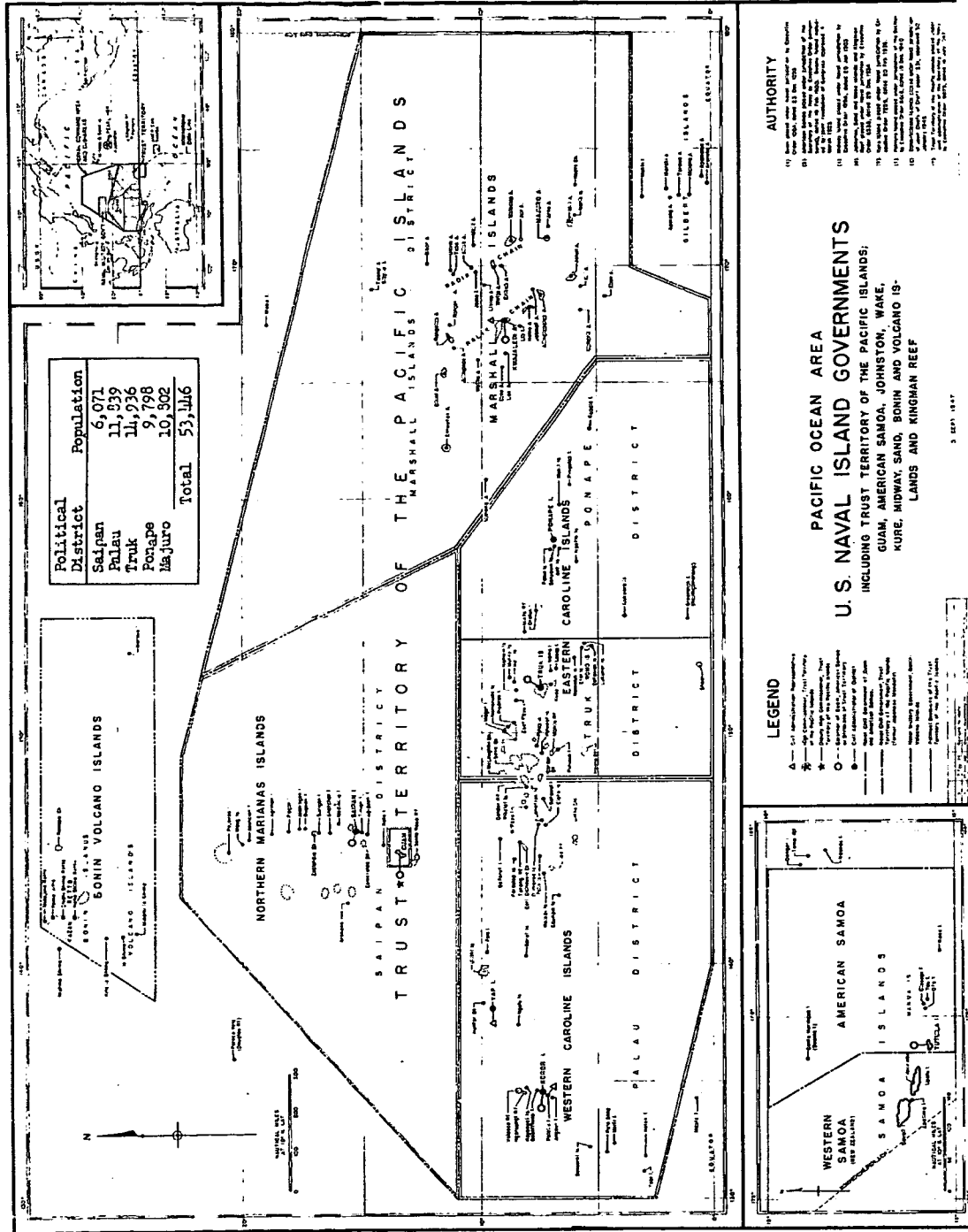
| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| A. BRIEF INTRODUCTORY DESCRIPTIVE SECTION | 1 |
| B. STATUS OF THE TERRITORY AND ITS INHABITANTS: | |
| Status of the Territory | 5 |
| Status of the Inhabitants | 6 |
| C. INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL RELATIONS | 8 |
| D. INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY: MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER: | |
| International Peace and Security | 9 |
| Maintenance of Law and Order | 9 |
| E. POLITICAL ADVANCEMENT: | |
| General Administration | 11 |
| Organization Charts | 15-16 |
| Judicial Organization | 17 |
| F. ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT: | |
| General | 20 |
| Public Finance, Money and Banking | 23 |
| Taxation | 25 |
| Commerce and Trade | 27 |
| Monopolies | 30 |
| Land and Natural Resources | 31 |
| Forests and Mines | 34 |
| Agriculture, Fisheries, and Animal Husbandry | 35 |
| Industry | 38 |
| Investments | 39 |
| Transport and Communications | 39 |
| Public Works | 40 |
| G. SOCIAL ADVANCEMENT: | |
| General | 42 |
| Social Conditions | 42 |
| Standards of Living | 44 |
| Status of Women | 45 |
| Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms | 45 |
| Labor Conditions and Regulations | 47 |
| Public Health | 53 |
| Sanitation | 58 |
| Drugs | 58 |
| Alcohol and Spirits | 59 |
| Population | 59 |
| Social Security and Welfare | 59 |
| Housing and Town Planning | 60 |
| Penal Organization | 61 |
| H. EDUCATIONAL ADVANCEMENT: | |
| General | 64 |
| Schools and Curriculum | 65 |
| Pupils | 71 |
| Teachers | 71 |
| Adult and Community Education | 75 |
| I. PUBLICATIONS | 78 |
| J. RESEARCH | 79 |
| K. SUGGESTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS | 81 |
| L. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION | 82 |

STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| I. POPULATION | I |
| II. ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT | III |
| III. JUSTICE AND PENAL ADMINISTRATION | VII |
| IV. PUBLIC FINANCE | IX |
| V. TAXATION | XI |
| VI. TRADE | XII |
| VII. ENTERPRISES AND BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS | XIII |
| VIII. HOUSING | XIII |
| IX. PRODUCTION: | |
| A. Agriculture | XIV |
| B. Mines | XIV |
| C. Industries | XV |
| D. Fisheries | XV |
| X. LABOR | XVI |
| XI. COST OF LIVING | XVIII |
| XII. PUBLIC HEALTH | XX |
| XIII. EDUCATION | XXV |

DOCUMENTARY SUPPLEMENT

| | |
|---|----|
| President's Letter of May 14, 1949 | 2 |
| Interim Regulations | 3 |
| Establishment of Intermediate Schools | 34 |
| Commercial Information Bulletin | 36 |
| Policy of Charges for Medical Services to Natives | 39 |
| Public Health Program and Charges for Individual Medical and Dental Care | 41 |
| Names and Destinations of Scientists Participating in SIM Program | 43 |



LEGEND

- District Administrative Boundaries
- Government Boundaries
- Military Installations
- Air Base
- Naval Station
- Naval Air Station
- Naval Hospital
- Naval Barracks
- Naval Storehouse
- Naval Fuel Tank
- Naval Mess Hall
- Naval Post Office
- Naval Club
- Naval Chapel
- Naval School
- Naval Hospital
- Naval Barracks
- Naval Storehouse
- Naval Fuel Tank
- Naval Mess Hall
- Naval Post Office
- Naval Club
- Naval Chapel
- Naval School

PACIFIC OCEAN AREA
U.S. NAVAL ISLAND GOVERNMENTS
 INCLUDING TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS;
 GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, JOHNSTON, WAKE,
 KURE, MIDWAY, SAND, BONIN AND VOLCANO IS-
 LANDS AND KINGMAN REEF

3 SEP. 1947

AUTHORITY

- (1) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (2) Data from the American Samoa Islands.
- (3) Data from the Gilbert Islands.
- (4) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (5) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (6) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (7) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (8) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (9) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (10) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (11) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (12) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (13) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (14) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (15) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (16) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (17) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (18) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (19) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- (20) Data from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.