

3631



United States Department of the Interior

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240

June 29, 1973

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Dear Mr. President:

Pursuant to your instructions I met on Saipan from May 15 to June 4 with the Marianas Political Status Commission to conduct negotiations aimed at establishing a close and permanent relationship between the Northern Marianas and the United States. This was the first substantive round of talks since the brief opening session last December launching the effort toward political union, which I reported to you on January 5, 1973.

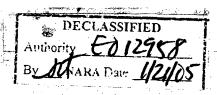
The common objective in the Saipan talks, which were conducted in a cordial but business-like atmosphere, was to reach preliminary understandings on the basic principles underlying the future U.S.-Northern Marianas relationship. We agreed at the outset to defer to subsequent negotiations discussion of the precise language of a formal status agreement.

The following brief summary of the discussions on Saipan notes under each of the major agenda items the areas of preliminary understanding and some of the questions which require additional study:

1. The Political Relationship. It was agreed that, assuming a final agreement endorsed by the people of the Marianas and the U.S. Congress. the Northern Marianas will become a commonwealth of the United States under a territorial relationship in which sovereignty over the Marianas will be vested in the United States Government. The U.S. will have responsibility for defense and foreign affairs. The Northern Marianas will exercise the maximum possible control over local affairs under a locallydrafted constitution providing for a bill of rights, separation of powers, and a popularly-elected chief executive. While the judicial systems of the Marianas and the U.S. will be compatible and consistent with federal law, the Marianas will have the right to establish local courts for purely ocal matters. It was agreed that further joint study is necessary on the oplicability to the Marianas of specific U.S. laws, the precise extent of If-government to be exercised by the Marianas consistent with the U.S. constitution and relevant federal legislation, and the status to be accorded nose residents of the Marianas who might not wish to become J.S. citizens.

2. Economics and Finance.

It was agreed that the Northern Marianas! goal should be eventual economic self-sufficiency and that the U.S. will assume certain obligations



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to provide budgetary support and other economic assistance until the new commonwealth can meet the financial responsibilities of self-government from its own resources. The U.S. delegation indicated that for the long term the Marianas' needs can best be met through the annual U.S. budget review/appropriations mechanism and through the extension to the Marianas of federal programs and services for which they might become eligible under a commonwealth arrangement. In response to the Marianas Commission's insistence that extraordinary circumstances relating to the start-up costs of a new government require a specific U.S. financial commitment, we agreed that the U.S. will guarantee a specific minimum level of budget support for an initial period of years. No figures, however, were mentioned. The quantum of support and its duration are to be settled in subsequent negotiations.

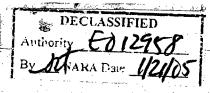
It was agreed that prior to the next round of talks a joint working committee will examine prospective local revenues in the Northern Marianas, including the substantial increase in income anticipated from U.S. military activities, as well as the likely scale of an adequate capital improvements program and other operations of the new commonwealth government, to determine the actual extent of the Northern Marianas' need for financial assistance. The Marianas Commission is eager to draft at an early date detailed long-term economic development and government reorganization plans. The U.S. delegation emphasized, of course, that any financial commitments it might make are subject to approval by the U.S. Congress.

3. Land

The U.S. reiterated its intention to return to the people of Micronesia the public lands now held in trust for them and assured the Marianas Commission that priority consideration will be given to the early return of these lands in the Marianas District. Recognizing the importance of land to the people of the Marianas, the U.S. proposed that means be found to prevent the alienation of land in the Northern Marianas to people not of Marianas ancestry.

The Marianas Commission explicitly acknowledged that the U.S. has a legitimate need for land in the Northern Marianas for military purposes. The Commission appeared to accept the U.S. requirement for a sizeable base on Tinian, as the majority of the people of that island seemed to do. On the other hand, the Commission's initial reaction to the U.S. delegation's exposition of the full U.S. military land requirements, put forward in their entirety pursuant to your instructions, was that the U.S. should try to accomplish its purposes with less land than it is now requesting on Tinian and Saipan.

I believe the forthcoming negotiations on land will be difficult. The Commission may continue to resist granting the U.S. all the acreage it has asked for on Saipan, and it will probably attempt to get the U.S. to settle for less than the 18,550 acres we have requested for the joint services base on Tinian. It also seems likely that the extent and nature of our Tinian requirement will mobilize against us anti-war groups in Micronesia, the U.S., and Japan, possibly resulting in a less favorable negotiating environment than we now enjoy with the Marianas Commission and the people of Tinian. On the



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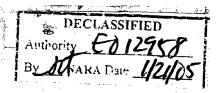
other hand, given the Marianas Commission's expressed commitment to having the new commonwealth shoulder its responsibilities as a member of the American political system, I believe that the U.S. Government stands a good chance of obtaining through patience and perseverance its minimum military land requirements. We now need to review those requirements in light of the recent discussions on Saipan to determine whether there are details on the margins which might appropriately be revised to accommodate the Northern Marianas' desires, thus enhancing prospects for obtaining the essential substance of our needs.

As instructed, I will continue informal consultations with key members of the U.S. Congress to keep them up to date on the negotiations and solicit their comments. I will also take up with them the Marianas Commission's intention to seek Congressional approval of a non-voting delegate in the Congress representing the Northern Marianas exclusively. However, the burden of presenting the argument for such Congressional representation will properly fall on the Marianas Political Status Commission.

Although the political relationship between Guam and the U.S. Government falls outside my area of responsibility, I have kept the executive and legislative branches of the Government of Guam informed about developments in the U.S.-Northern Marianas negotiations. While the Guamanian political leadership had in previous conversations professed polite interest but no deep concern about these negotiations, in my most recent consultations on Guam immediately following the recess in the Saipan talks, the Guamanian leadership and the local press envinced considerable chagrin that the Northern Marianas are being offered a commonwealth relationship while Guam, which has been a U.S. territory since 1898, remains in what they labelled an "inferior" status. The Lt. Governor and some members of the legislature vowed that Guam would immediately begin representations to Washington regarding a change in Guam's status. Earlier in the spring, of course, the Governor of Guam had created an Advisory Council on Political Status, and the local legislature had established a Political Status Commission. Present comment on Guam suggests that some among Guam's political leadership would like to see Guam reconsider its earlier disinterest in union with the Northern Marianas, though there is no indication of what proportion of the Guamanian elite may share that sentiment. On the other side of the equation, there is strong evidence that unlike two or three years ago, the Northern Marianas have little present interest in amalgamating with Guam.

My purpose in mentioning Guamanian reactions to the U.S.-Marianas negotiations is to draw to your attention the growing ferment on Guam regarding its political status and to suggest that the U.S. Government begin giving thought now to how the U.S. should respond to what I think will shortly become very persistent requests from the Guamanians to refashion that status.

The United Nations Trusteeship Council has been critical of the separate negotiations between the Northern Marianas and the United States. A Visiting Mission which toured Micronesia in February on the Council's behalf submitted a critical report to the Council while our Saipan talks were actually in



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progress. Such adverse comment has not deflected the Marianas Political Status Commission from its commitment to these negotiations. Following the recess of the talks on Saipan the Commission sent two of its members to New York to argue effectively before the Trusteeship Council that the promise of self-determination contained in the U.N. Charter and the trusteeship agreement requires that the people of the Northern Marianas be permitted to negotiate with the U.S. a status separate from that of the rest of Micronesia. In its summary statement and recommendations to the Security Council last week, the Trusteeship Council indicated continued unhappiness with the separate U.S.—Northern Marianas negotiations but acknowledged there is strong sentiment in the Northern Marianas for separate status.

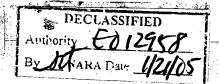
I shall continue to give priority attention to the early conclusion of a final status agreement between the U.S. and the Northern Marianas. While no precise date has been set, the two delegations have agreed to meet again late this summer or early fall to resume work toward that end. During the intervening months joint working communities from the two delegations will work intensively on some of the more complex technical questions relating to the application of federal laws, finance, and land which have been identified as requiring further study. These joint inquiries should go far toward ensuring that the next series of formal talks is as productive as both sides presently anticipate.

Enroute to Saipan I met in Honolulu with the Chairman and representatives of the Joint Committee on Future Status, the body with which the U.S. is attempting to negotiate a new status for the rest of Micronesia. We agreed our two delegations would try to resume work on the partially completed draft compact of free association later this year, possibly in late September or early October. The Chairman of the Joint Committee and I agreed to meet frequently in the intervening period to discuss informally matters relating to the agenda our full delegations will take up. We have already met twice since the Honolulu discussions, with much of our conversation relating to methods by which the U.S. might return to local control the public lands held in trust for the people of Micronesia. Well before the two delegations resume discussions the Under Secretaries Committee will forward to the White House an in-depth study of prospects for these further negotiations with the Joint Committee which will include recommendations for your consideration and approval.

Attached to this letter is the joint communique issued at the end of the negotiations with the Marianas Political Status Commission on Saipan which will serve to amplify some of the points I have made about the negotiations.

Very respectfully yours,

Franklin Haydn Williams



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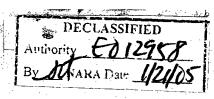
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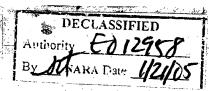
OF NEGOTIATIONS, DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE MARIAGA TOLANUS YSSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE MONDAY (JUNE 4) SUMMARTATATO AUGREMENTS AND UNDERSTANDINGS REACHED TOWARD ACHIEVEN S COOSE PULLTICAL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE U.S. FOR THE MARY TYRE

THE STATEMENT INCLUDES A GOOD DEAL OF IMPORMATION THAT HAS ALREADY REEN MADE PUBLIC, IN PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ISSUED DURING A RE COURSE OF THE TALKS. BUT THE COMMINIQUE, ALSO INCLUDES A DISCUSSION OF THE LAND QUESTION THAT INDICATES THAT WHAT IS

PAGE THREE REMESSABASA UNCLAS. DESCRIPTO AS "A FIRM BASIS FOR FURTHER PROGRESSITIN THIS AREA HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED, THE MARIANA ISLANDS POLITICAL STATUS COMPISSION HAS AGREED WIO NEGOTYAYERWITH THE UNITED STATED IN GOOD FAITH" TO MEET, U.S. MILITARY DAND NEEDS IN THE MIRLANASUM THE STATEMENT SAYS, The MARIANAS DELEGATION HAS MAGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO MAKE LAND AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES, STATE THE QUESTION OF THE EXTENT OF SUCH LAND AND THE TERMS UNDER WHICH IT IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE STILL TO BE NEGUTIANTO

HERF IS THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE FINAL JOINT COMMUNIQUE: PEROM MAY 15 TO JUNE 4, 1973, THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS CUMPTUS DESCRIPTION THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE MET IN SATE AND THE CHECK FATIONS AIMED AT ACREEVING POLITICAL UNION BETWOOD THE MARKENA TSLANDS AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. THE TURSISTED OF PUBLIC PLENARY OPENING AND TUDER COME COMES. SEVERAL HORKING SECTIONS, AND MEETINGS OF SUBBLE CONTROLS OF ANY SERS ON TECHNICAL MATTERS, THE TWO SIDES RECOUNTS TO JUNE ANY FINAL AGREEMENT EMERGYNG FROM THESE AND FUTURE SESSEED OF THE PROPERTY ATTOMS WILL HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY THE MARTANAS. DISTALTS (SUTSLATUPE, THE PEOPLE OF THE MARIANAS IN A PLEBISCITE,

PART FROM RUHUSAASASA HINCLAS AND THE PARTIED STATES CONGRESS, THE DELEGATIONS ATTEMPTED THE PROPERTY ACCORDED TO A REPORT OF PROPERTY ACCORDED WERE CONTROL FORD TO IDENTIFY TECHNICAL QUESTIONS REQUIRING THERE WAS NO





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ATTEMET TO AGREE ON PRECISE LANGUAGE FOR FORMAL AGREEMENT. HUMEVER, HOTH DELEGATIONS BELIFVE THEIR WORKING SESSIONS HAVE RESILED IN SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN THAT PRELIMINARY AGREEMENTS AFRE REACHED IN BROAD AREAS.

THE DISCUSSIONS PEALT WITH THE NATURE OF THE PHTURE PULITIONS FROM THE PHTURE PULITIONS FROM TO AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, AND LAND MAITERS INCLUDENG UNITED STATES LAND REGULTERATE. THE TENTATIVE AGREEMENTS ARE SET FORTH BELOW:

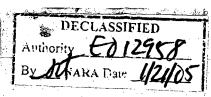
MARIANAS AND THE UNITED STATES HOULD TAKE THE FORM OF A COMMONWEALTH ARRANGEMENT, AS DEFINED BY A FORMAL POLITICAL STATES HOULD TAKE THE FORM OF A COMMONWEALTH ARRANGEMENT, AS DEFINED BY A FORMAL POLITICAL STATES AGREEMENT, UNDER THIS ARRANGEMENT, THE FUTURE MARIANAS GOVERNMENT WOULD EXERCISE A MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF SELF-GOVERNMENT CONSISTENT WITH RELEVANT PORTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTRUCTION AND FEDERAL LAW, SOVEREIGHTY OVER THE MARIANAS WOULD BE VESTED IN THE UNITED STATES.

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ESTABLISHED THE COMMONWEALTH RELATIONSHIP HOULD BE SUBJECT TO HOUSE TO FIRE EXPLORED BY MUTUAL CONSCIENT PARTIES HAVE AGREED TO FXPLORE ALTERNATIVE METHODS TO INPLEMENT THIS MUTUAL CHRISTIAN REQUIREMENT.

STATE CONSTITUTION WOULD APPLY TO THE CUTTURE POLITICAL RELUCTIONS OF THE MARIANAS AND THE UNITED STATES, SOFT THE OFFICE OF THE MARIANAS AND THE UNITED STATES, SOFT THE THE OFFICATIONS ARRIVANTED AT A ACCEPTABLE ARR THE OFFICE OF THE MODIFICATION OF THE MENTAL PROVISIONS OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE MADE ONLY BY MUTUAL CONSTRUCTION SUBJECT FURTHER TO A PROVIDING THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION THE THE EXPLORE MEANS TO RECONCILE THE PLENARY POVERS OF THE OFFICE OF THE MARIANAS OF MARIANAS

A. THE FUTURE MARIANAS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN W. A CONSTITUTION OF THE MARIANAS, THIS CONSTITUTION WOULD BE SEED BY A LOCAL CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION AND WOULD BE





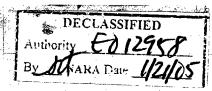
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SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE PFOPLE OF THE MARIANAS, THE
MARIANAS CONSTITUTION WOULD INCLUDE A HILL OF RIGHTS AND
PROVIDE FOR THE SEPARATION OF POWERS AND A POPULARLY ELECTED
CHIEF EXECUTIVE. THE MARIANAS CONSTITUTION. AS INITIALLY
DRAFTED AND APPROVED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE MARIANAS, WOULD
BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS FOR
CONSTSTENCY WITH THE RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED
STATES CONSTITUTION, LEGISLATION ESTABLISHING THE COMMONWEALTH
ARRAMGEMENT, AND ANY OTHER RELEVANT FEDERAL LEGISLATION.
CONSTITUTION AMENDMENTS WOULD NOT REQUIRE APPROVAL BY THE
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH FEDERAL COURTS WOULD BE
COMPTIENT TO PASS ON THE CONSISTENCY OF SUCH AMENDMENTS WITH
RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION AND OF

AND COMPLETE AUTHURITY IN THE FIFLDS OF DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IN THIS REGARD, THE ADVICE OF THE FUTURE COMMUNWFALTH GOVERNMENT ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS DIRECTLY AFFECTING THE ISLANDS WOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE MARIANAS IN REGIONAL OR OTHER

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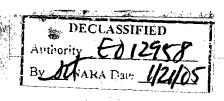
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INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS CONCERNED WITH ECONOMIC, CULTURAL, OR COMPARABLE MATTERS OF CONCERN TO THE MARIANAS TO THE EXTENT





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SUCH ORGANIZATIONS PERMIT SUCH REPRESENTATION. THE MARIANAS WOULD ALSO BE ABLE TO ESTABLISH OFFICES ABROAD TO PROMOTE LOCAL TOURISM OR OTHER ECONOMIC OR CULTUPAL INTERESTS.

"6. WITH RESPECT TO JUDICIAL MATTERS, THE NEW MARIANAS COMMONWEALTH HOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO ESTABLISH LOCAL COURTS TO HANDLE CASES ARISIFG UNDER LOCAL LAW . THE OPERATION OF THESE

PAGE THREE RUHGSAA3455 UNCLAS COURTS, IF ESTABLISHED, WOULD BE COMPATIBLE WITH THE FEDERAL COURT SYSTEM AND CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE FEDERAL LAW. THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT IN THE MARIANAS WOULD BE AT LEAST THE SAME IN THE MARIANAS AS IT WOULD IN A STATE.

"7. RECOGNIZING THAT THE QUESTION OF MARIANAS REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS IS ULTIMATELY A MATTER FOR DECISION BY THAT BODY, THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION HAS AGREED TO SUPPORT A REQUEST BY THE MARIANAS FOR ITS OWN NON-VOTING DELEGATE IN CONGRESS. THE PARTIES HAVE AGREED TO EXPLORE A COMMON APPROACH TO THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS ON THIS SUBJECT.

"8, ARTICLE IV, SECTION 2, CLAUSE 1 OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION RELATING TO "PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES" WOULD APPLY IN THE MARIANAS, SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATE LIMITATION IN THE FORMAL STATUS AGREEMENT TO ASSURE THAT THE ABILITY OF THE FUTURE MARIANAS GOVERNMENT TO PRESERVE CONTROL OF THE LAND OF THE MARIANAS IN THE HANDS OF MARIANAS CITIZENS WILL NOT BE COMPROMISED. CITIZENS OF THE MARIANAS WOULD BE ENTITLED TO ALL PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF CITIZENS IN THE SEVERAL STATES. ARTICLE IV, SECTION 1 OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION RELATING

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TO "FULL FAITH AND CREDIT" WOULD APPLY WITH RESPECT TO THE
MARIANAS AS IF IT WERE A STATE. THE REQUIREMENTS IN THE UNITED
STATES CONSTITUTION OF INDICTMENT BY GRAND JURY AND OF A JURY
TRIAL IN CIVIL CASES NEED NOT BE MADE APPLICABLE IN THE MARIANAS.
THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION WILL STUDY FURTHER
WHICH AUDITIONAL PRUVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION
SHOULD BE MADE EXPRESSELY APPLICABLE IN THE MARIANAS.



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"9. MARIANAS RESIDENTS WOULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF BECOMING UNITED STATES CITIZENS. THE PARTIES HAVE AGREED TO STUDY FURTHER, THROUGH A JOINT WORKING GROUP OF LAWYERS, THE STATUS TO BE ACCORDED THOSE RESIDENTS OF THE MARIANAS WHO MIGHT NOT WISH TO BECOME AMERICAN CITIZENS.

THERE WOULD BE CONTINUING DIALOGUE AFTER ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH, ON THE NEEDS AND INTERESTS OF THE MARIANAS. THE PARTIES HAVE AGREED TO DISCUSS, AT A LATER STAGE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHETHER TO PROVIDE FOR FORMAL PERIODIC REVIEW OF ALL ASPECTS OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE MARIANAS AND THE UNITED STATES.

"11. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER CERTAIN MAJOR AREAS OF FEDERAL LEGISLATION WILL APPLY IN THE MARIANAS MAY BE DEALT WITH

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EXPLICITLY IN THE FORMAL AGREEMENT ESTABLISHING THE FUTURE

POLITICAL STATUS OF THE MARIANAS, THESE AREAS INCLUDE TAXES,

IMMIGRATION, CUSTOMS, BANKING, SOCIAL SECURITY, MARITIME LAWS,

LABOR STANDARDS, AND THE POSTAL SERVICE, THE PARTIES HAVE

AGREED THAT THE JOINT WORKING GROUP OF LAWYERS WILL STUDY

FEDERAL LAWS IN THESE AND OTHER AREAS TO DETERMINE WHETHER AND

HOW THEIR APPLICATION IN THE MARIANAS SHOULD BE CIRCUMSCRIBED

BY THE FORMAL STATUS AGREEMENT AND WHETHER THAT AGREEMENT MIGHT

PROVIDE GENERALLY FOR RESOLVING DUESTIONS AS TO THE APPLICABILITY

OF FUTURE FEDERAL LAWS IN THE MARIANAS.

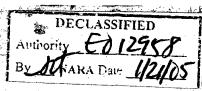
"12. AT SOME FUTURE DATE A JOINT COMMISSION WOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO STUDY AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE APPLICABILITY IN THE MARIANAS OF THE LARGE BODY OF FEDERAL LEGISLATION AND REGULATIONS WHICH WILL NOT BE SPECIFICALLY ADDRESSED IN THE FORMAL STATUS AGREEMENT.

ON THE SUBJECT OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE, THE COMMUNIQUE LISTS THE FOLLWING POINTS:

"1. THE OBJECTIVES OF A LONG TERM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR THE MARIANAS SHOULD BE:

"A. TO FACILITATE AN ORDERLY TRANSITION TO THE NEW

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POLITICAL STATUS!

"B. TO BUILD TOWARD AN ADEQUATE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE;

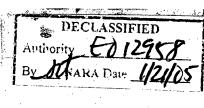
"C, TO PROVIDE NECESSARY PUBLIC SERVICES AND PROGRAMS: AND "D, TO ENCOURAGE AND TO PROMOTE THE FUTURE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE MARIANAS.

"THE UNITED STATES IS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO ASSIST THE MARIANAS IN THE ATTAINMENT OF THESE OBJECTIVES IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THE ULTIMATE GOALS OF RAISING SIGNIFACULTY THE PER CAPITA INCOME OF THE PEOPLE OF THE MARIANAS AND MOVING THE MARIANAS PROGRESSIVELY TOWARD ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY.

"2. THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE ABOVE OBJECTIVES WILL REQUIRE SYSTEMATIC LONG-RANGE PLANNING TO IDENTIFY SPECIFIC ECONOMIC PRIORITIES AND EVALUATE FINANCIAL NEEDS AND BOTENTIAL LOCAL SOURCES OF REVENUE (PARTICULARLY AS THEY MAY BE SUBSTANTIALLY AFFECTED BY PROPOSED MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN THE MARIANAS) IN ORDER TO DEVELOP ESTIMATES OF THE QUANTUM OF FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES WHICH MIGHT BE NECESSARY FOR THE NEW COMMONWEALTH TO ACHIEVE SELF-SUFFICIENCY.

"3. THE TWO DELEGATIONS DISCUSSED SUCH A RRELIMINARY

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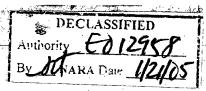
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PLANNING EFFORT INCLUDING SUCH MATTERS AS A LAND CADASTRAL PROGRAM FOR THE MARIANAS, PREPARATION OF A PHYSICAL PLAN, A





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GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION PLAN, AN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN, AND LEGAL PLANNING IN SUCH AREAS AS POLITICAL EDUCATION, PREPARATION FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION, AND DEVELOPMENT OF INITIAL LEGISLATIVE PROGRAMS. THE UNITED STATES WILL AGREE IN PRINCIPLE TO FINANCE THIS PLANNING EFFORT, SUBJECT TO THE DUTCOME OF A REVIEW OF SUCH QUESTIONS AS TIMING, THE RANGE OF

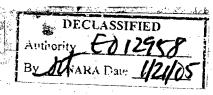
PAGE THREE RUHGSAA3452 UNCLAS
ACTIVITIES CONTEMPLATED AND FUNDING PROCEDURES. TO BE UNDERTAKEN
BY A JOINT WORKING GROUP ON ECONOMICS AND FINANCE.

"4. THE PARTIES HAVE AGREED THAT SPECIAL ATTENTION WILL BE

PAID TO FINDING MEANS TO IMPLEMENT A LAND GARASTRAL SURVEY PROGRAM IN THE MARIANAS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

UNITED STATES FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS, FOR STARTHUP COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE NEW COMMONWEALTH, AND FOR GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS AND ROGRAMS UNTIL THE PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE MARIANAS CAN MEET THE FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF SELF-GOVERNMENT FROM THEIR OWN RESOURCES, ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT LONG-TERM SUPPORT FOR THE MARIANAS CAN BEST BE ASSURED BY THE EXTENTION OF APPROPRIATE FEDERAL PROGRAM AND SERVICES TO THE MARIANAS AND BY DIRECT GRANTS APPROVED ANNUALLY THROUGH THE NORMAL FEDERAL BUDGETARY PROCESS, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO AGREE, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS, TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OVER AN INITIAL PERIOD OF YEARS AT GUARANTEED FIXED LEVELS, IN APDITION TO THE NORMAL RANGE OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR WHICH THE NFW MARIANAS GOVERNMENT MIGHT

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RECOME ELIGIBLE. THE PARTIES HAVE AGREED TO EXPLORE THE EXACT
FRAMEWORK THROUGH WHICH SUCH A COMMITMENT CAN BE IMPLEMENTED.
"6. RELIABLE ESTIMATES OF THE LEVELS OF REQUIRED UNITED
STATES FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE CANNOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL AFTER
FURTHER STUDY OF THE NEEDS OF THE MARIANAS AND THEIR
ANTICIPATED REVENUES. ALTHOUGH THE EXTE SIVE PRELIMINARY
PLANNING EFFORTS DISCUSSED ABOVE WILL AUDRESS THESE SUBJECTS





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IN GREATER DETAIL, THE PARTIES HAVE AGREED THAT THE JOINT WORKING GROUP ON ECONOMICS AND FINANCE REFERRED TO ABOVE, WILL STUDY SPECIFIC QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE LONG-TERM FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE MARIANAS, INCLUDING THE FOLLOWING:

"A. THE LIKELY NATURE AND EXTENT OF INTERNAL REVENUES IN THE MARIANAS.

"B. THE IMPACT ON ANTICIPATED REVENUES OF CURRENT UNITED STATES PLANS FOR CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF MILITARY FACILITIES IN THE MARIANAS;

"C. THE IMPACT ON ANTICIPATED REVENUES OF FORESCEABLE GROWTH IN TEHE ECONOMY OF THE MARIANAS?

"D. THE CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT NEEDS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT GOA S OF THE MARIANAS:

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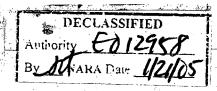
HE. THE COSTS OF GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS AND PROGRAMS IN THE

"F. THE AMOUNT OF FEDERAL FUNDS THAT COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE MARIANAS THROUGH CERTAIN CURRENT FEDERAL PROGRAMS AVAILABLE TO THE STATES AND TERRITORIES.

"1. THE TWO DELEGATIONS DEVOTED SEVERAL MEETINGS TO DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF LAND AND CONCLUDED THAT A FIRM BASIS FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN THIS IMPORTANT SUBSTANTIVE AREA HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT IT HAS BEEN POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP MEANINGFUL UNDFRSTANDING AS TO THE SIGNIFICANT PRINCIPLES INVOLVED ALTHOUGH A NUMBER OF IMPORTANT QUESTIONS STILL REMAIN TO BE RESOLVED IN FUTURE DISCUSSIONS.

"2. WITH REGARD TO PUBLIC LAND, THE UNITED STATES
REITERATED ITS PRIOR COMMITMENT TO RETURN TO THE PEOPLE OF THE
MARIANAS THE LAND NOW HELD IN PUBLIC TRUST JUST AS SOON AS
QUESTIONS OF A LEGAL, TECHNICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND TIMING
NATURE CAN BE RESOLVED. THESE ARE NOW BEING EXAMINED AS PART OF
A LARGER STUDY OF THE EARLY RETURN OF PUBLIC LAND IN ALL THE
DISTRICTS OF MICRONESIA. IF THAT STUDY IS DELAYED, PRIORITY

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ATTENTION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE MARIANAS.

"3. THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO WORK WITH THE MARTANAS PULITICAL STATUS COMMISSION TO ESTABLISH AN EFFECTIVE MEANS FOR PREVENTING LAND IN THE MARIANAS FROM BEING ALIE ATED TO PERSONS

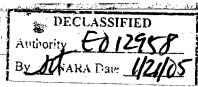
NOT OF MARIANAS ANCESTRY.

"4. WITH REGARD TO UNITED STATES MILITARY LAND REQUIREMENTS. THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION AGAIN ACKNOWLEDGED THE OFT-STATED UNITED STATES NEED FOR LAND IN THE MARIANAS FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES AND AGREED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN GOOD FAITH ON MEETING THAT NEED THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO APPROACH THE MATTER IN THE SAME SPIRIT. THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO MAKE LAND AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE QUESTION OF THE EXTENT OF SUCH LAND AND THE TERMS UNDER WHICH IT IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE STILL TO BE NEGOTIATED.

"5. THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT A SMALL, UNINHABITED AND INACESSIBLE ISLAND COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE AS A UNITED STATES TARGET AREA. AS FARALLON DE MEDINILLA IS NOW BEING USED. THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE ITS JOINT USE OF ISLEY FIELD ON SAIPAN. OTHER NEEDS ARE STILL

UNDER DISCUSSION.

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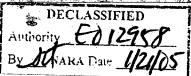
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MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION WOULD BE PREPARED TO





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EGOTIATE WITH RESPECT TO THAT PORTION OF TINIAN REQUIRED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. IN THIS CONNECTION, MEANS WOULD HAVE TO BE FOUND TO ASSURE THAT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS EVOLVE IN A MANNER COMPATIBLE WITH THE MUTUAL INTERESTS OF BOTH THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY COMMUNITIES.

"7. DURING THE FORTHCOMING RECESS IN FORMAL TALKS BETWEEN

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THE TWO DELEGATIONS, FURTHER DISCUSSIONS WILL BE HELD AT A
TECHNICAL LEVEL TO CLARIFY AND REFINE THE UNITED STATES
PROPOSALS IN DETAIL. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE UNITED STATES HAS
AGREED TO FURTHER EXAMINE ITS PROPOSALS FOR MILITARY LAND
REQUIREMENTS IN THELIGHT OF THE COMMENTS OF THE MARIANAS
POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION. SIMILARLY THE MARIANAS POLITICAL
STATUS COMMISSION HAS AGREED TO GIVE FURTHER CONSIDERATION TO
THE UNITED STATES MILITARY LAND PROPOSALS.

18. THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND A SMALL GROUP OF ENGINEERS
TO THE MARIANAS TO MAKE NECESSARY PRELIMINARY ON-THE-SPOT SURVEYS.
THESE ACTIONS ARE NECESSARY IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE PLANNING PROCESS. IN THIS REGARD, THE UNITED STATES OFFERED ASSURANCES THAT IT HAS NO INTENTION OF TAKING FURTHER ACTION TO IMPLEMENT ITS MILITARY LAND PROPOSALS SO LONG AS THIS MATTER IS STILL UNDER NEGOTIATION WITH THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION.

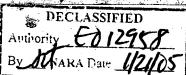
"9. THE PARTIES AGREED TO ESTABLISH A CONSULTATIVE LROUP
TO DISCUSS THE DETAILED PLANS FOR MILITARY AND RELATED LAND USE
IN THE MARIANAS AS THEY ARE DEVELOPED AND TO CONSULT WITH THE
PEOPLE DIRECTLY AFFECTED BY THOSE PLANS. THE PEOPLE OF TINIAN
WILL BE REPRESENTED IN SUCH A GROUP.

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"THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MARIANAS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION AND THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AGREED THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS WOULD MEET AGAIN TO PURSUE ALL OF THESE MATTERS FURT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, PROBABLY IN THE LATE SUMMER OR EARLY FALL. MEANWHILE TALKS WILL CONTINUE AT THE TECHNICAL LEVEL ON THE SUBJECTS INDICATED ABOVE."

(NOTE TO EDITORS AND NEWS DIRFCTORS: WE REALIZE THAT THE





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THE COMPANY TO PONAPE DISTRICT WAS QUESTIONED, SINCE THE PROPOSAL WAS TO SOLICIT BUSINESS IN PONAPE, BUT TO DO THE WORK ON SAIPAN OR GUAM, DAVIS IS AN ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING FIRM.

THE PONAPE DISTRICT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BOARD STATED DURING ITS MAY MEETING THAT APPLICATIONS ARE WELCOMED FROM FOREIGN FIRMS WISHING TO DO BUSINESS IN PONAPE, PROVIDED THOSE COMPANIES OFFER STOCK TO MICRONESIANS AND INJEND TO PLACE PERMANENT OFFICES AND PERSONNEL IN PONAPE DISTRICT.

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By MARA Date 1/21/05

Department of State

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30VE STATEMENT IS LONG AND UNWIFLDLY, PARTICULARLY FOR USE BY BROADCAST STATIONS. WE REGRET THAT LIMITATIONS OF TIME MADE IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO PROVIDE YOU WITH A SHORTER REWRITE OF E JOINT COMMUNIQUE.)

KNARIANAS COMMISSION TO UNI

SAIPAN, JUNE 4, (MNS) --- SENATOR EDWARD PANGELINAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE MARIANA ISLANDS POLITICAL STATUS COMMISSION, HAS ANNOUNCED THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WILL TRAVEL TO NEW YORK THIS WEEK FOR THE ANNUAL HEARINGS BEFORE THE U,N. TRUSTEESHIP ROUNCIL.

PANGELINAN SAID THAT COMMISSION MEMBERS JOAQUIN I. PANGELINAN AND BENJAMIN T. MANGLONA WILL ATTEND THE HEARINGS. THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY COMMISSION LEGAL CONSULTANT HOWARD

PAGE FIVE RUHGSAA3464 UNCLAS P. WILLENS.

PANGELINAN AND MANGLONA WILL BE AVAILABLE AT THE HEARINGS TO COMMENT ON THE CURRENT STATUS NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS BETWEEN THE MARIANAS COMMISSION AND THE U.S. DELEGATION.

A DELEGATION FROM THE MARIANAS WAS ALSO AT LAST YEAR'S HEARINGS. THEIR APPEARANCE FOLLOWED BY JUST A FEW DAYS THE ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION CREATING THE MARIANAS COMMISSION BY THE DISTRICT LEGISLATION DURING SPECIAL SESSION. (APPLICATION DISAPPROVED)

SAIPAN, JUNE 4, (MNS) --- TRUST TERRITORY HIGH COMMISSIONER EDWARD E, JOHNSTON HAS ACTED TO DISAPPROVE AN ADDITIONAL APPLICATION FOR A FOREIGN BUSINESS PERMIT INVOLVING PONAPE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BOARD.

THE MOST RECENT ACTION INVOLVED AN APPLICATION ON BEHALF OF THOMAS J. DAVIS OF SAIPANN INCORPORATED, MADE BY PEDRO AS TENORIO OF SAIPAN. THE BOARD NOTED THAT THE COMPANYN ALTHOUGH CHARTERED TO DO BUSINESSIN THE TT, OFFERS ONLY TEN PER CENT OF ITS STOCK TO MICRONESIANS, AND THOSE MUST ZE EMPLOYEES OF THE COMPANY. FURTHERMORE, THE DIRECT ECONOMIC BENEFIT

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